Or Baths 24½ Inches 2 qts to the Inch
25 do 2 – 1 Point a
25½ do 2 – 1 2f – to the inch.

78

Schooner Fayalla

5 Cruises to Light-Houses:

#1, May 2, 1847 – July 14, 1847 (40 Lights)

#2, July 20, 1847 – Sept. 14, 1847 (40 Lights)

#3 Sept 15, 1847 – Oct. 19, 1847

#4, Nov. 20, 1847 – March 30, 1848

#5, Sept. 27, 1848 – Dec. 27, 1848

1847 – 1848

#1

Joseph Howland's Private Journal on Board Light-House Schooner Gazelle Supplying Light-Houses on the Southern & Eastern Coast of U.S. States of America Commencing at N. Carolina & Supplying North & East to West Quad dy Head in 1847 - 48.

(Ports copied from lists)

April 29th 1847 all ready for Sea
with a Load of Oil & Apparatus for
Supplies of Light Houses on the Southern
& Eastern Coast of America

5310	Gallons W. Oil.		10.615	as Spring Oil	
225	as from Store W		763	as from Cellar	
100	as Returns		477	Oil returned	
5635			11855	17.490	Total as
Articles Returns.		Articles Rec'd from Boston			
54	Doz Chimneys	200	Doz Chimneys	254	3048
	Grop Wicks		Grop Wicks		
400	Yards Cloth	10487	Yds Cloth		1448
5	Buff Skins	60	Buff Skins		65
13	pair Scissors	48	pair Scissors		61
3/4	Bl Whiting	1	Bl Whiting		1 3/4
		200	Burners complete		
		25	Brop as		
2	Oil Butts	8	Oil Butts		10
		600	Spare Corks		
		600	Tinsica Tubes		
13	15 Ref 4.14	10	15 Smith Reflectors		27
		4	Glasses Diamond		4.

Friday April 30th 1847

At 9 am Set sail from New Bedford with a fair Breeze at So. & Pleasant weather a Crew consisting of Nine Captain two Mates a Copper Smith & Cook & four Seamen & my Son 26 Years old as Super Cargo at 10 am Wind hauld to the Westward at Noon took Sight of the Low & Gays Wind SW Soundings thus 12 Hours & Sea Account begins

Sat 1st May 1847

this Day begins & ends with Pleasant Weather & Wind at SW to SSW until 6 PM when Cosm Point Gwatter bearing SW 3 Miles Distance at 8 ao Wind Come to the S at at 10 ao past in sight Block Island bearing Sway Sandy Go Sail & Settled Mains'l at 1/2 am Montauk Point bore N 10 Miles Distant from New York & took my Departure at 3 am Set Topsail at 8 ao Set Square at Noon Light Airs & Pleasant weather past Several Sail of Vessels Standing Westward & Eastward Lat by Obs 39-44 & in 40 Fathoms water

We have Stood SW & SWby S since our
Departure & have Sailed for Day 73 Miles
Sunday 2 May 1847
from Noon until 5 Clear weather & then
Cloudy light Airs & Calm at 5PM Spoke Ship
from Liverpool with Passengers Called the Hous
Boat of Bell Port Indiana Owner Jury Masts
had lost in a heavy Gale of wind his Main Mast
& Mizen Mast & fore top gallant Mast at
8 PM Wind South 5 Knot Breze & Smoth
Sea all Fair Set by the Main & in 40 fath
of Water at 6 PM 6 Knot breze Steering
SW Middle Part Pleasent Weather Latte
Part hoping Clouds we have Near our cours
SW by S 115 Miles Latt Obs 38 04 Long 74.00
Monday May 3 1847
All this Day Changable weather by Noon
Thunder & Lightning Wind all round
the Compass at Noon NNE our Ship Clost on board
of us Standing for Cape Henry Sounded in 11 fathoms
Just had a Glimpse of the Sun sufficient to get
a good Attitude Obs 36.48 our distance 95 Miles SWby S

Tuesday 4th May 1847

First & Middle Part with Sail Broke from N.E & Cloudy Latter part blowing a Gale of Wind from N.E, at 3 am made Cape Hatteras Light bearing WbS W at 430 Passed the Shoal in 14 Fathoms & hauled up SW by W Double reef Mainsail & Reefed the Topsail at 9 am Double reefed Foresail handed Topsail Mainsail Flying Jib & Staid in a reefed Foresail at Noon Sounded in 17 fathoms Gray Sand Shot Locked out Soundings so was the Day

Wednesday 5th 1847

All this Day Blowing a Gale of Wind from N.E to N.E at 1 PM Sounded in 15 Fathoms Coarse gravel & Dead Broken Shells Showing we were approaching Look out Shoals at 2 PM Deepened our water to 17 fathoms at 3 do Bore to heading up SW Making Ha aright WbW at Midnight Bore Ship & Headed up E by N & fell off E by S Made Sail Brought SW at 7 am Clear Sky in the N at 8 do Sun

Boston out at 9 forenoon the 5th (Broad) of-
-fered the Pilot a Dollar an hour to Sail
it (found) then She made a Deep drift-
-ing 7 knots of the Log reeld the
Sail shall wayes on the Bowsprit &
hoisted it up (found) then She fired
ahead some 5 to much better headed the
Sea more She has made four months
this day (no Sea to boarded) her at noon
Sun observed no Observation a heavy Sea on

Thursday May 6th 1847

At this Day Moderate Gale from the SE
& S SE from 2 PM until Midnight Stowy
Dark Ship as clean as required, that is Head
to the Eastward as far as we could get standing
in 55 fathoms then Ship to Westward
until in 32 fathoms we have had for the
most part of the Day Steering coarse gravel
& (Dead) Shells at Sunrise Cape Ann (NW
5 Leagues Distant) at Noon Cape Ann NW by W
Six 27 fathoms water George Town Light house
bearing West 45 miles distant Egg Rock Light house
at Cohasset [illegible]

Friday 7 May 1847, Bound to Cape Fear
Thus 24 Hours begins with ~~Squalls~~ a Cloudy
Sky & Showing Heavy Squalls Sea running
mean a 3 Reef foresail Wore to heading at
AM at 2 PM 3 Sail past us bound Southward
at 4 do Set balance Mainsail & a bob Jib
at 5 do Set one Reef sail & Wore ship to the Jib
at 8 PM More Wore Moderate Set whole
Mainsail & Single Reef foresail & Flying Jib
at Midnight More Moderate 15 Pattoms
& until 3 do Heavy Squalls at 4 do 12 Pattoms
blind puff Set Reef Topsail at 7 AM Made
the Land on the N Carolina Shore to the
Northward of Cape Fear at Noon Lat Obs
33.41 Wind W West at 1 PM Passed the Lejeh
House in both Hands at 2 do Took a Pilot Boat
of a Large Pilot Boat at 7 PM it being one hour
Slow Came in the Main Ship Channell Struck
on the 3 Bars but did not Stop Wore ship
Hove off at 8 do Came to Anchor abreast of the
on Oak Island & Moored Our Pilot Called a
Mustin in the Cabin for the first time

Since we left home it is a week to Day
Since we left Mr Bedford this Day Mean
time we have Layd too in a Hurry Gale 48
hours how too & kept Sea off & On Bitter
to the S.W. as far as the Coast of George Town
S. Carolina. now the Lord has Mercifully
& Providentially with Safety upon the Ocean
of time ah he is a God of the Sea as well
as on the Land the Same care over us
& although we could not See him as the
Apostles did yet he is the Same as ever
& Sees us in our dangers on the Great
Deep & brings us out of them. My Soul praise
the Lord for his goodness & for his wonderful
works to the Children of Men this end
these 36 hours Sea Account ends

Saturday 8 May 1852 Lying at Oak Hole
Got first part of this Day fine pleasant
weather Middle & latter part Cloudy & hazy
Gale from S.S.W in the Course of the fore
noon Lighted this Morning at 4 AM got
under way & came up this at Smiths Hole

at 5 PM Thermo a fresh Gale from S
attended with lightning & Thunder Sounds
the Day

Sunday 9th 1847

All the Day fair pleasant weather wind
from Eastward Mustered & Crew and
on Sunday to the Methodist Church, have
a Circuit-preacher by the name of Jones Su-
perintendent preached discourse suitable to
Reunion of the Day & the evening Lord
the evening occasion us, but is
often the case I wonder if God will bringly
be with those that will remember the Sabbath
Endeavour an invitation given if any one may
desirous of obtaining Salvation would be me-
rciful & make it Manifest Seven me-
rcies to be bringer. P.S. Sir Wm
Gibson at the Church in the house Shewed
a Number of Interesting Meetings Where he
Lie at Anchor Point went to the Church
here & took Dinner. This is pure Early morn

Monday 10th All the Day fair Wind
& Pleasant Wind, passed through
the Day got under Way from Smithville
& that Evening Dropped Anchor
Anchored at 2 PM went ashore
& Supped, Heard Saint & Hawes
Return on board at Dusk 1SE

Tuesday May 11th Lay at Anchor
Inhold All the Day Winds Variable and
Not Fair for the Bar & Fair wind
from Sea, went on Shore at the Keepers
House & held a Meeting & Numbers present
Felt Upon the Encouraging Love & Fidelity
the Saints & the Cause of Christ
& his Kingdom & the Gospel which we
Usher in the Melenium & Soul Renovation
Gave Advent pamphlets away & the Melenium
Harp Tuned, on Shore all night at the
Keepers House. A Methodist Camp
Meeting Commenced the 13 Inst about
10 Miles above here

Wednesday 12 May 1847

Lying at New Inlett Maine bound
All this Day Maine from S.E. to S.E.
Could not get out of either Bar

Thursday 13th 1847

first part & Middle of this Day blowing fresh
from S.E. from 3 PM until Midnight blowing
a heavy Gale attended with Rain 3 Sail
came in this afternoon 7 Sail at this Inlett
& 4 at Smithville waiting for a time to go out
to Sea

Friday 14 May 1847

first part of this Day blowing a heavy gale
at S.E & Cloudy weather & cold for the season
one at 8 AM blowing heavy Latter part
the same 3 Vessels went out Cape Fear
Inlett

Saturday 15 May 1847

All this Day blow Heavy from the
S to S.S.E a brig & Schooner came in over
the Bar to Sea although heavy breakers on
the Bar. there is 8 Sail of Vessels now waiting

for an Opportunity to proceed over the Bar

Sunday 16th May 1847

all this Day Plenty of Wind but foul put
Such Things from the South & Middle &
Latter part Light airs & Calm at 11 AM
Boys left & Crew went up 3 Miles to a
Methodist Camp Meeting Which was the
Last Day of its holding about 1500 of
White & Coloured People attended
in this the Sermons (Discourse by very
good) one from John 7 Chapter & 37 Verse
It is said that about 200 & 30 had been con-
verted & there about 20 Come forward
for Prayers a great Excitement prevails
among the Coloured People (when returned
on Board) at Sunset.

Monday May 17th 1847

First part of the Day both Winds from the
East & Sail of Schooners Lying here
& of us got under Way & proceeded by the
way Smithville & then took our Pilot
& Sail) out over Cape Fear Bar at 9 AM

Our Sailors & Fleur) S E & Fresh all hands on board) the Ivory pan Stood them from it down some time 3/4 part on the Ice Edge then got in 5.6 f Fathom the Ice was not in sight of Each before we got round) Day light) Quick with 9 & 10 Fathom Cloudy Noon of - 1 PM Hove about - & made up Sail & at 2 PM S E & the light airs from E. at 3 PM Shook out & Fathoms

Just in Sight of the Coast from Mast head) at 4 Dec'd with 5 Fathoms at 7 a/c Coast Bore W b N 18 Miles distant from which I take my Departure heading up N E at Midnight hauld Sail in 10 Fathoms & headed up E S E

Tuesday May 18 th 1847

begins with a Fleur The Middle & windy from the N E heading up E S E at 6 AM hauld to the N. at 8 a/c Made Land) steering South Still to the Eastward at Noon got the Sun found) we were in the Lat of 34.09 a/c Judge ourselves 36 Miles from

Beaufort inlet bearing S by E. Take
Ship to the North at 8 AM Made
Land ahead at 6 AM Take Ship to the
E by S with Land to the North at 7 AM
in Sight of 2 Ships 9 Miles of Shore bearing S by W
Wind Dying away at Midnight Cloudy with
Rain at Times

Wednesday 19th May 1847
begins with fresh Gales & Cloudy Weather
at 4 AM the Commodore Ship towards
Beaufort Inlet at 8 AM steering with
the Bar Light (Land) bore to the
(Cape Light at 9:30 AM Same) Distance
about 12 Miles from the Inlet at
1 PM Set all Sail from the Ship at
3 PM came to Anchor one Mile from Cape
Lookout Light House bearing E. by S
a Mile from the Shore in 6 Fathoms
Water as a Mile Sea) Soon
after we Saw Sufficient to the Boat Commodore
Perry about 20 Men of the Ship Saw
Join them 5 O'Clock we left the Ship
Came them 6 Oclock

got through & came on board) & sailed with
a wt at 2 PM to proceed out to Barrancas &
Pensacola Harbour as the weather look squally
at 3 PM came over the Bar to come over the
Bar in the best of the water being the two
points in range that to the East point & the
South point one mile between it at 4 came
to anchor in 4 fm. this Day 3 Schooners
Lying here belonging to this place

Thursday 20 May 1847

This Day Morning sent from the Ship
& Brig & went on shore this
Morning paid 3 Cents Water boy 1/2 14
Dozen Eggs 10 Cents pr Dozen the Inhabitants
I was acquainted with (Mr) Some like paper
of what was going on with our army in Mexi-
co Saying) that General Scott was in the
Capital & that Santanna was a prisoner
that peace of Ratification & that a peace was
about to be Established between the United States
& Mexico returned on board) put one letter
or sent one to My Brother

Friday Nov 21st Day

All the Day Light Mariner from with to the Government Farm from Beaufort (provided covers the Main Sower the Bar a gun) Steers S. run over the Bar is big the Blue Peters with the Mate in charge of the Light Ship Which Stood seven at Night the Westward Like Mariner) a Bright Light in range of Shutter Cut with a Little white will keep you out on the Beach we can not see Shore Light from the Deck.

Light with a Bright Light on the Shoal of Cape Lookout Shoal Shoal Spit Light) the South Breaker a Long with a Red Light Mariner Steers Light of Cape Lookout it is a Fine Light Fixed Light Flashes Every 15 Seconds Can be seen 15 to 17 miles in Dark Moonlight Night Light House from E S E to E by S

Saturday 22 May 1847 Light Airs Inwards
Ormonde Entered Light Airs from E
& E by S Weather unsettled 3 A.M. Light Airs Foggy
Foggy at 6 A.M. Cleared off Wind Light at SE
at 9 A.M. Made Ormonde E by S at 11 A.M. took
a Pilot on board (rate of Pilotage allowed
from port to the Sea 100 Tons to 140 Tons Inwards
for the last Year our Pilotage is 1 Pound 15 Dollars
Now it is 26 Dollars. At Noon came over
the Bar at 1 P.M. came to under Bear Beacon
Island) sent Boat ashore got our Luggage into the
Boat & sailed over to Ormonde & Luggage the
Light House Billy Mariners Coats Hauled
Hauled to an Anchor at Spithead Monday Morning to
take in our Luggage for Portsmouth & Cape
Hatteras & Ormonde Returned on board at Sunset

Sunday May 23d 1847

A fine pleasant Day Went on Shore at
Portsmouth with my Crew to Church
2 Preachers were there one by the Name of Parker
& Rumney the Latter Keeps Store here on Monday
afternoon the Meeting closed for Christmas for the

Manner to preach in the Evening & then
for me in the afternoon to preach to the
Coloured People & Brethren Minister attended
In the Evening after Singing Doctor Bangs
met at the appointed time talk upon the
Coming Lord, about the present time the signs
of the times that we have seen & how of
Speaks to us in Language that we cannot be
mistaken upon had an interesting Season
close the Meeting a Large Room be attended
with Power & Love to Souls for
a Number of Years Gave them a Number
Several pamphlets upon the Advent Doctrine
that fell in with although they had not made
it as Study as they ought but Lord the
Appearance of Our Lord & Master they
told me after meeting was over that they were thankfull
to God of the Privilege of hearing me on that
Subject we parted to meet at Last on
Immortality I have returned on board with
my Trunk Clothing & that I had done my
Duty towards My fellow being

Monday May 24th 1847

Early this Morning the Lighter come along Side to take on board our Supplies got all on board) Weigh'd & Sail'd for Cape Hatteras Light House inside about 30 Miles Distant arrived within a Mile & a half of it & could go no further her boat drawing two feet water) up to the Keepers House. found Him at home Benjamin G. Gutcher is his name & he with three Men Harrows carried the Oil for which I Pay'd them $.75 cents p. Gallon got it all on board except one Cask that evening painted a Boat in, to be used at Bodies Harrow in the Evening but could not Meet until half past Eight. & broke up about 10 oClock & returned to the Keepers House where at Nine Oclock & Retired with Brotherhood & Love

Tuesday 25 May 1847

At Noon finish'd our Repairs & Supplies took dinner with the Keeper & Started for Our Boat Crowing fresh from S.W. got under Way & work to Windward towards Hatteras Point Down Went into a very Little Basin Called Hatteras Creek

There was Several Houses & Men were on the which I were Methodist I informed them that I would hold a Meeting Among them if they would send around & the inhabitants Know of it they were Rejoiced at the privilege & appointed it at the School House on a Mile & I walked up to Mr Farro House a Short Distance & then to the School House about 40 Collected Preached upon the Near Approach of our Redeemer Lord & Master & his appearing Heard he to judge the Nations had a solemn good time Spoke on hour & gave way to my brethren to inform two our Brother Carey & prayed & have Zealous they were for the Cause of their Lord & Master broke up about 10 took an affectionate Leave of them after distributing Several Pamphlets on the 2 Coming of Christ return Rode & Farro all Night to Jacob Farro's - - - - - - - - -

Wednesday 26 May 1847

Rise at 5 AM & Morning Walk then took my Leave of the family & Return on horse) got

very Late Down of Clearance of a Ground
run into a small Creek A was Light & Poor
ever Pilot gain Com a Short time Made
Ocracoke L House at 3 PM A bore South
from 5 Miles Distant Shap our Course
S W for Pamplico L House Midnight
Nearly Calm & 3 quarters ebbed the Bay

Thursday 27th May 1847

Nearly Calm until the Bay Light-wind, until
10 AM our Straight Swan Quarter
Mouth is Raised at Pamplico at 11 Soon got
Our Sails on Shore Sail in the reefs
& got through at 4 PM Blowing Very At Dr
& Mainly Heavy Squalls All Night with the
the Ingress & Family. Mr Flowers.

Friday 28 May 1847

all this Day Blowing fresh from the N & at
under Bay early this Morning for our Schooner
had a Rough time ebbed the Sound and
At Ocracoke at 2 PM Settled with the
Pilot for the Charter of his Schooner
& paid him 20 Dollars Then Sailed over to our

(Dinner) over. So ends this Day we have been absent four Day from our Schooner & have not one Meeting, the Corps & one Meeting about 10 Miles to the Eastward of it - & Interesting Meetings they were

Sett May 29th 1847

All this Day Sent to Morrow, Changing the time to go over the Bar

Sunday 30 May all this day Shallop wasting 9 Sail of Capes waiting to go out) to see Several have Set their colours for a Pilot & come of - but Before to go to Sea Myself was determined not to go if there had been a Suitable time, therefore about 10 we with my Sailors to Portsmouth Town & had 3 Meetings in the Methodist Church for Morn & Evening to the Whites & Afternoon to the Slaves. It is pleasant & profitable in Trying to do good to our fellow Travellers to the Judgment to warn them to Lay hold on eternal life & to encourage those Dear ones to hold on their way

Wednesday Jan 31 the 1849 all the Day
fair pleasant weather wind W by W who
fleet got under way with anchors this
morning Early & Crossed over the Bar Set
all Sail for Cape Hatteras the Gazelle
after her fleet mate as she Crossed the Bar
& crossed the point Shoals (several Vessels
spread) of all of them we passed about one
mile from the point of the Cape & found
2½ Fathoms in the Deepest & as far North
as when the 2 Hours bore W by N
I then crossed the Bar of Sunset Cape (Hog
Head) at midnight Course Southerly
Sailing toward Cape Henry

Thursday January 1st 1849
first part of the Day light wind & Calm
Wind at 2 pm Made Cape Henry & Cape
of Fairfax it bore West Distance 3 Miles
Wind fell away to a Calm at 11 pm Wind
East, arrived at Old Point Comfort 3 oClock
by Steamer June (2 days) at Old Point Comfort

June 3 1847 Thursday

got under way from the Roads of-
to Run round in Shoe & Supplied) Sailed
Race Point & Came to Anchor in Town
Came to Race Point Comfort & Supplied
that Light House return or have
got under way for Little Matter Run
Saw) Part of Midnight Came to
Anchor Light House bearing East

Friday 4 June 1847

went on Shore 2 Miles & Supplied the
Light returned or have got under
way for South Point but had Light
Air & Sail up Falmouth & Vineyard
Sound) Then it take to Supply it
Saturday 5 June 1847

Supplied Piney Point Light House
got under Way & Sailed to Point Look
out & Supplied it got under Way
& Sailed up the Bay to Supply
some Light Houses could not Get
within Sunday 6 June 1847
part with from the eastward

at Sunset came to Anchor 2 Miles
to the S.W. of Thos Point) & Remain
d there for the Morning

Monday 7 June 1847

went on (Thos Point) that Steam
returned on board) & Sailed for Thomas
Point came to Anchor at Mainfil

Tuesday 8th June Sufferd
Thos Point (Came & Anchored the
Boston Point 2 Hours arrived at
Noon Suffered it & Sailed up the
Patapsco River) Just before Sunset

9 June 1847

All the Gas drawn in consequence
of our Reflectors & Burners not Burning
in the Afternoon

10th June left the City
Wharf & the Lafayette & Sufferd
Boat Light House & Sailed up the Bay
20 Miles began & Anchor 5 Miles
below Canton) Rained Just before Sun
Set

11 June in Friday 1847

Hoisted early & sailed) up to town) Point & Inspection) the L House returned back got under way & sailed down & Inspection) Turkey Point L House

Saturday 12 June 1847

Sailed) down the river & Inspection) Point Pelee) where Mr Ellis my book left me another in his stead of Maria Bostwick (which he had) received a letter from him that his wife was unwell consequently left me in the lurch which he has done more before

13 Jun Sunday Still lying at Anchor a head of Point Pelee

Monday 14 June

got under way early & sailed down the River & Point at Pt Point L House & Inspection) then got under way & for Cove Point L House ~~Lying~~ ~~Harbour~~ & Inspection)

January 15th 1847

Suffolk Cape Point Light House

16 June

Suffolk Cape Ann

Light House

June 17. 1846

Suffolk Hugo Point Light House

June 18.

Suffolk Smith Point. 1846.

June 19

Suffolk Smith Point) Light House

June 24

Suffolk Cape Henry Light House

25th

Suffolk Hatteras Light House

26th June

Suf Cape Henlopen Light House

28 Suffolk

Delaware Breakwater Light House

29 or

Suffolk Middle Creek Light House

July 7th Sappho) Cape May
Light House
(2d July
Sappho) Egg Harr) Light House
2d ao
Sappho) Barnegat Beach Light House
(3d ao
Brenon (Little Egg Harbour Light House
July 9th
Sappho) Great Egg Harbour Bar Light House
9 ao
Sappho) Absecum Island Light House
11 July
Sappho) Black Beach Light House
12 July
Sappho) Absecum) Point Lookout
12 ao
Sappho) Chincoteague or Fox Island Light
House. (New Light House a building
to be finished 1st Oct
Wreckage 14th July and
at Chincoteague)

The Tower now finished Illuminating Light on the Flying Bridge Ending at Five Mile Point New Haven & Tower Supplied with Light Hours 467 Lamps & Burners 10659 Gallons Spring Oil 4965 Winter Oil 5 Pounds 447 Burners Complete Copper Screw Collar & 3 Spare Caps & 3 Spare Spindle Tubes to Each Burner

#2 Sent Eastern Coming finishes
loading July 20th 1847 with a Cargo of
Oil & Lighting Apparatus. Say Spring
Oil 11.525 (Gallons
Wh Oil 5384) 16.909 Total on Board

List of Light Houses

Sand [illegible] Sea Fence) July 22
Wire) at Cape Ann 24th
Superior Ten Pound Bank 26th
do Eastern Point L House
do Thatchers Island L House
Misquamicut Point Light House 29th
Sheil Mouth L H 29th
Ipswich L Houses 29th
Plum Island L Houses 30
Portsmouth N H L House 31
Whales Back L H September 2d
White Island L H do 2
Boon Island L H do 2d
Goat Island L H 3
Wood Island L H 3
Cape Elizabeth 4
Light Houses 14

August 4th 1847

Portland L. House	4th
Pond Island L House	6th
Segoine Island L 76	10th
Hendricks Head L 76	11
Burnt Island L 76	11
Pemaquid Point L 76	12
Franklin Island L 76	12
Marshals Point L. 76.	13
White Head L 76	13
Owls Head L 76	16
Browns Head L 76	17
Negro Island L 76	17
Lins Head L 76 (?)	18
Fort Point L 76	19
Eagle Island L 76	19
Saddle Back L 76	20
Mount Desert Rock L 76	20
Bear Island L 76	21
Beakers Island L 76	21
Tittmanan Island L 76 (?)	21
Nashes Island L 76	23
Light Houses	21

1847

Moore Peck Head L H August 23
Libby Name L H 24
West Quaddy Head L H 25
Manhinicus Rock L House Sept 1st
Manhegan Island L House 2d
Mt Desert Rock Supplied 5
40 Light Houses from Cape 21
Anne to West Quaddy Head 14
No of Lamps in Them 435 40

Sperm Oil 96 11.733 Gal
Lard Oil 5301
Globes 2247
Lamps Cleaned 1125
Glass Heads 182
Buff Skins 52
Pair Snuffers 45
Lanterns 5
Copper Lamps 25
Lamp Wicks 4
Oil Cans 7
Wick Tubes 7
Glass Chimneys 3

Supplies (continued) for Carbon Coin

Burners complete	365
Spare Caps	580
Spare Tubes	1095
pair Pliers	31
Roof Burner, tube	39
Mountains	32
Oil Butts Iron Bottoms	2
Oil Butt Stamps	2
Soldering Iron	9
Lantern Complete	1
Ft. Solder	30
Oil Butts ———	1

Invoice of Supplies Shipped Sept 15
1847 have been about 1 Month & 14 days

#3

Commence the Gall Cousin from Barber's Shop Sunday at Gathers Hand) Log Hana Second our Supply Cemetery of 11.611 Gallons Spring Oil

11.431 515 from Mr Morgans Cellar

277 Gas plants 11.431 Also Spring Oil

11.708 5309 Gls Winter Oil

30 Cotton Barrels returned

5339 Which Amount to Oil

11.708 no Spring Oil

17.047

Gas Globes 200

Chimneys 2400

Gas Globes 1032

Duff Burn

Lamps	48
Oil Butts	6
Bl Whiting	1
Stop Burners	300
Shun Tops	300
Brass Tubes	400

Sat Sail from Chincoteague Sept 15th 1841
at noon Light at Cheriton Light House
Supposed at 4 PM Came to anchor at
the Head of Cheriton Creek Supposed
that Light House to be Cheriton Light
House

Thursday Sept 16

got under Way at Day Light from Cheriton
at 8 AM Came to Anchor at Cape Henry in
an Hour Supposed the Light at Lynnhaven
Bay bearing up to be Cape Henry Light House
Came to Anchor at 1 PM Head on Shore
& Supposed the Light Ashore on Bar Sent
3 in Got under Way for Norfolk at
4 30 past the Light Vessel at Hampton
past the Buoy Boat on the Spit at 7.30
Came to Anchor the 2 Cliff Lights in range
S W & N E

Friday 17 First & fine pleasant
Morning Wind West at Sunrise Sent a Boat
Board Point with Sounding for the Light
the Harbour Light. Ordered them then under
way with Sail & Supposed the Cliff Houses

Returned on board at 11 AM got under
Way for Chantucket Great Point Light
& came to Anchor at 1 PM went on Shore
& surveyed the Harbour returned on
board at 5.30 Light Breeze from East
& fair Weather to Night. At Midnight
at Midnight came to Anchor the Light
bearing E.S.E & Sin 3 Fathom

Saturday Sept 18 1847

Wind E.N.E at Sunrise Hauled round
Point the Small Boat towd the Large
Boat Sine have to row five Miles for
have now one have against the wind
& Tide at the Lowering about one quarter
of a Mile from the Harbour the Keeper
Mr Simon Smithson came off the Landing
with Coast & two Hours to take our Soundings
up & at Noon got through with sounding
& Pumping Out & Started back the two
Boats at 1 PM got under Way for Monomoy
Point Light & came to Anchor at the
mouth of the Pocomo Hole went on Shore
& surveyed the Light House the Old Tower

by the Keeper of our Light House Simon
Cottar got through at 4.30 P.M. on
board appearing a Easterly Storm
after Boats from Exh & continues to
set home they & kept Hayannas
& Mother a good Harbour & then Lobby
Point Gammon Light Monday Morning
When we Shall not be able to keep on
our return until we Most to Lobby
Gas Porter Cove & Harbour we get under
Sail at 11 AM
All Day & at 5 PM come to
Anchor inside the Breakwater at Hayan
nas Steering Boats from the Exh
Sailing at 11 AM
All the Day steering boats from the
Ste Exh to Mastings on the Coby
This Evening & My Fishboat was the
Speedy Coming of the Service to Judge
the Boats in Rest Evening & it never
was Man examin on the Boats that he
Mother gave us Exh

Monday Sept 20th 1841
Lying in Hoganner Harbour
Blowing & Raining Heavy all Day
Wind at E & NE

Tuesday Sept 21st
Fair part of this Day blowing fresh from
N W & Moderating Sail with both
Boats & Sent the Pocket Comm
Light House & Town on board at Noon

Wednesday 22 Sept
Blew Hard the greatest part Day
Latter Part Moderate Took of fishing Vessels
Came out & When about Half way to
Monomoy Point it came on to Blow
heavy Two Boston Packets & Brigs
ran under the Western Shore Came
to Anchor at 3 PM Once Moderate
got under Way at 4 Past between the
Handkerchief Shoal & the Shore Sail
at 5 Went through Main of the Pollock Rip
at 7 Past Chatham Light NW by N
Moderate Breeze All Sail Set /
Midnight Past Thatcher Light House NW by

Thursday Sept 23 1847
Boats & Barges Sent
out this day for Stones wanted
& Moored them from Side of the
Pool - Coppr Case Light House
at 330 Am at Baters Hon Crew
to Anchor to the Mustows of the L House
Vessel employed on Shore with us
Supplies Pool as 26 Burners Complete &
Casters Nearly all of our Oil up by Dark
Left the Batons until the following Day

Friday 24 Sept 1847
Joined the Buoying at Baters Hon^r L^th
at Noon & at 1 PM Sailed for Middle
Ground & Hours and at 3 PM moored
Them & Buoyed the L^th Light-vessels
Ebb & Flood Course of a Storm of 6 PM
got under Way & Beat out of the Harbour
& Sailed for Boston Light House & arrived
at 9 PM & came to Anchor Just to the
Northward of the Wharf & is to be ready
to Buoy the L House Early in the Morning
at Daylight - Having Fresh & Strong
a Drift Net - got on Board Boats &

Saturday 25 Sept 1847

Hus Day begins with fresh Gales from E.S.E & afternoon of the Morn at 4 AM rain Shore at 6 AM wind Increasing west on Shore with our Sufpitus bridgain & Sufpitus the Light Gale increasing the Schooner Reading & Timothy pretty heavy with 2 Anchors Down (first & bottom on board) at 11 AM had hard work to get our Anchor Gale Increasing ran up under George Island & Come to Anchor 6 foot in to the Westward of the Stone Sct go our best bower at 6 PM Gale increasing hoisted on our Long Boat at 7 PM blowing a very heavy Gale with rain & Number of vessels to anchor around us at it is a Dismall Evening Many Lives probably will perish on this Storm by being Driven upon Rocks

Thurs. 30th This Ninia providence of God we are permitted to be here in a good Harbour

Sunday 26 September 1847
Lying at Georges Island
All This Day Blowing a
Heavy Gale at- NE & N Raining
Monday 27th September
first part of the Day Blowing fresh from
NE & N Raining until 1 PM when it
Lighted up went a letter to Mr Hope
& Sent it up to the Packet which lines the
Fort on Georges Island) at 4 PM went D
Supplied Long Island head Light- Blows
in the evening thick weather
Tuesday 28 Sept
got some Hay from Georges Island) 7 AM
Light Breze from SW- & hauled out of
the Harbour at- 2 PM beset on the S
of Scituate Light House went in there
& Supplied it- had a very good Time in doing
it- 4 PM Returned in Boat got some Hay for
Plymouth Light which became to make at
10 PM Light Variable from SSW

Thursday 29 pleasant weather
Wind in the East & light Plymouth
Lt House got bearings at 10 AM returned
on board Early took in Provisions & put out of the
Harbour at Noon a Stiff breeze from
West — Thick & Foggy Spoke Schr
Barnstable from thence at 3 PM bay of Kenn
& Ashpitt the Light returned on board at
4 do Pilot away for Billingsgate Light House
& Crew & Came to an Anchor at sunset

30 Sept 1847

Blowing fresh from West — went on shore
& Sights the Light House — Billingsgate Light returned on board & sights Mayes
Beach Light House 6 Miles up to the
Head of the Bay of Westchester got back
at 5 PM

Oct 1st 1847

began with a light Wind from South —
went Early with our Sights about 2 Miles
Distant to the E S E & under our Sights
for Mount Light House the Centre

ready Waiting for us 6 Canoes with all our
Oil have 6 Canoes 3 Miles to the Light House
for Which I paid 1½ Cents per Gallon
& Amounted to $14.20. Returned on board at 2 PM

Saturday 2 Oct 1847

Left Billings gate early this Morning (Rain)
with fresh breeze Sailed round the Shoal
on a Western Course at 10 am Light House
at 7 PM past Long Point Light House
Bore at ESE Came to Anchor At on
board the Schr A Provincetown.

Sunday 3 Oct fine Pleasant
Weather Time ENE Went to the Methodist
Church all Day

Monday 4 Oct
Wind NE & Squally Cast Course Light
Rain Sailed to Provincetown Came
to Anchor Nearly Sunset

Tuesday 5th 1847
Wind NE got Aman Buoy & Left
& Sailed Long Point Light House Bore East
Cannon Ball Head Point & Sailed West 2 Ft

got under Way at 10 PM from Race
Point pass'd Cuttyhunk Isle & Sailed
all Night put the Capt. to Home

Wednesday 6 Oct 1847

Light Airs from the West at 9 am
wind Shifted to the SW of the Pollock
Rip & Fetch the East End of Nantucket
Shoal Light Bore N W at 6 PM
Wind hauld to the W & at 8 Passed
the Light Boat 10 Miles to Leeward
of Sankaty Head Steering South

Thursday 7 Oct 1847

Steering South at 8 AM made Land
& Supposed Sankaty Head to Bear
got under Way & Sailed on a Course
to Pass to Supposed that Light House
got under Way was through Quitsa
Hole & Sailed to Cuttyhunk & Supposed
that Light House & Land at Vineyard
Sound at 8.30 PM became Short in Canvas
came of a Sail while at Provincetown
came Near Breaking my Left Ribs in

Saturday 8 October 1847

Abreast at T.E. got Breakfast for Ship & left the Bearings at 11 AM for Stonington at 2 PM began to blow & blow at sunset got Watch Hill at 7 PM came to Anchor at Stonington raining & blowing glad to get into a good harbour just as a storm is approaching Sent a letter home this evening

Sabbath 9 Blowing fresh at Anchor at daylight & through the Night & Morning early this morning got under Way sailed up to Mystic & Supplied Ivory Ann with Coal & our Blowing very heavy from the N.E. returned on board at 1 PM at 4 AC got under Way & beat up to the London & came to Anchor about 8 PM so ended the Day

Monday 10 Oct 1847

All Hands Employed in the Morning Painting Ship & the Boats Afternoon Cleaning

Monday 11 October 1847

Strong Gales & Squalls
& Clear weather & moderate
from the Eastward & Sailed down
the Harbour & Supplyd the Light House
at 8 AM got under way for
Gathmatch Stan) at Meridian passed
Killingsworth

Tuesday 12th 1847

First this Day Light Winds from the
SW & Day Light 4 Miles from the
Hen) North Calm at 8 AM took
Breeze Sprung up at South at 9 AM came
Come to Anchor at the entrance of
the Light House a Small Skiff from the
Shore went on Shore & Supplyd the
Light House returned on board at 11
AM got under way for
Connecticut River Light House bound
at 2 PM Went on Shore & Supplyd the
Light House Henry at 5 PM returned
on board & Sailed for the Lemans a Buoy

Approaching at 6 PM Tack Starboard
on board) L. Boat - a number on her
Tack to the East - at 7.30 am of Dec
Lemon Blowing very Strong & Cold -
Night Handsome

Wednesday 14th 1847

got under way for Little Gull Horn
Light House and became a Pilot -
came to the Anchor from the Light House
Vessel in Shoal Water & Light Airs at 10 AM
& Turned on board) got under way for
Plumb Island) & Hours got Nearly
up to the 2 Hours the Ebb Tide Made
against us & Made us return back & got
through between Plumb Island & Great
Gull 2 Hours - Saw my Old Silas Rock
a Small distance to the West of us
we had) not less than 3 fathoms at 4 PM
came to anchor about one mile to the
South of the East end of Plumb Island
in 4 fathoms Water to lay the Night - at
the Mouth

Thursday 14th Oct- 1847

begins with clear Weather & fresh winds from the E. & E. N. E. hands called at day light. & found we had drifted 6 Miles to the SE & knew it- the Boy Hope caught it between the Rudder & Stern post & split the Rudder- & the Warping of with it- had some trouble in clearing it- got under Way & Laid up to Johnsons Island) supplied the Light House Tender & Cedar Point) & supply that got under Way & Laid over to Johnsons Island) & Anchored about the Middle of the Island one quarter of a Mile below the Key- came to Anchor in 4 fathom soft bottom to cover the Key

Friday Oct- 15- 1847

got under Way at- 5- AM Wind from the SW to go to Supply Montauk Point- & Marblehead Light House with Mail- Provisions & Water- Supplied & returned on board at- 4- PM got under

/ on Shoal Beacon) on to Supply
the Light House on that Station
and then at 10 PM it being Saturday
Night came home to Lye on the Safe
On the 17th Sunday Mr and Small
boat Stole
Monday 18 Oct Light Cold Thick
weather Foundation Went at the Bridge Safe
& Steam with a Stiff Gale in her Ought
not on this account may Mr Lye
Went down to the L House on Clarks Point
went on Shore & Supplied it returned
home) got home Safe & hoisted down to the
Complete Rocks came to Anchor just at the
Sun went Down went on Shore & Supplied
the Light & Set on the Repair got through
at 10 PM returned on board & Laid up
the Buoy to Bird Island & Came to Anchor
at 11 PM Clear and Cool
19th Oct 1847
Light Winds from SSW went on the
Buoy & Supplied the L House got through

about 9 AM Cut away Buoy for Deas point Light-House and) Stood to anchor at 1 PM Went on Shore & Kept the Light & Took Observation at 3 PM at 4 do Weigh'd & Stood out of West Harbour Bay it came on a thick fog Went Back Stood Several Tacks to get to the Westward of the Ledges & then Stood North about 2 Miles then Made Sail & Stood in for the Land Saw Many Ships & Vessels & Made the Light House Point Made the Light-House & Kept Along Shore Saw Several

1 Share Peruvian Co. at 40 £ 16 4 36 Lamps

10843 gallons Sperm Oil
5279 " Whale Oil
1559 Tubs Glass
1100 Yards Cloth
297 lbs Whiting
175 Sperm Candles
57 Buffalo Skins
47 pair Scissors
36 pair Shears
37 half pint Cups
1 Hand Lantern
18 Japan Lamps
4 Lamp Burners
4 Oil Casters
4 Wicks Dozen
4 Britania Teapots
9 Fountains
394 Burning Fluid
676 Iron Hoops
1132 Spruce Tubs
7 Oil Butts

1 Lb Sperm Candles
1 Pint Oil Bottle
7 Qrt Flasks
1 Tobacco Box

#4

Commences the Journal of the United States Schooner Gazelle November 20th 1849 with a crew consisting of Ten.

Joseph Hawkins) Captain
Pope Mate
Allen Seam) Mate
Brown as Copper Smith
as Cook
William Hawkins. as Boy
all in the Cabin
Sailors in the fore castle
Elisha Sherman
John Macumber
Otis Abbot
Henry Cannon

At Sail at 1 PM from New Bedford Light a Stiff breeze from W. at 6 PM took the Departure from Cuttyhunk bearing for Compass NE. & Distant 12 Miles steering SW 5 knots Broze All Sail set & Cloudy

of Illuminated Light Buoy & the remainder of the Line with a white mile & then Sandusky Course Gain in Sight Bonas Fire Island

Sunday ~~[illegible]~~ 21st 1847 Bound
for George Town. S.C. to supply that
Place first & then trace the remaining
of the Coast to every Light House to
Vermillion Bay 36 Light Houses which
Includes the 2 Beacon at Charleston Lamps
Each. in all 492 Lamps

this 22d Nov 1847

begins with Light Pair 5 Leghs of Mile
distant from Shore Each Lamp is about
16 Inches distance from Each other and
20 Miles to the Northward Minute Flash
Light Pairs of

Sunday
~~Monday~~ 21st Nov 1847

Fine Clear Weather Variable from SSE to SSE Light Airs Calm Moderate but very little Sea) Employed as per Journal

Sunday 21st Nov 1847

Thermr at Noon 22 Barr 30.10 Calm Weather at 1.30 PM saw Long Island from the Fore Yard Judge that it was about 20 Miles from Montauk Point at 2 PM Light Airs Sprung up from SSE & Moderate but Light Rolling Weather Little Sail from Noon to 6 PM Calm Ther 32.29

Sunday ~~Monday~~ 23 Nov 1847

All the Day Changeable Weather Employed Hauling to the Eastward & Beating to Windward & Running a Number of Tacks of Sixty Fathoms to all & no Ship & Schooner in Company Standing on our Larboard Tack Long Island Boat Fast Standing North at 11.30 PM a Heavy Squall Struck & Carried Away Main Top Gallant Mast & Split the Sails to Shreds

Forever Let the Life report of it Specially
a warning to the Inhabitants of the Earth
to warn them to prepare for the awful
Judgments that will Soon be Sent upon
a Wicked World, our Course Next this
24 hours is SSW Distance Run 89 Miles
Depth being in the Latt of 38.33
& in 25 fathoms Water

Friday 24th Nov 1847
begins with fair Breeze & Pleasing Clear
Sailing 2 Knots & Hour. SSW Variation
ESE Sounded at 4 AM on 32 fathoms
Middle part Barcelle at 4 AM Sounded
in 20 fathoms at noon Squally with
Rain 90 Miles than 24 hours in a Storm
Course this Day to be expended upon 9 fathoms
of chain out and In Board. A Long Day
we are between Carnduff & the three
Fara Rocks Lott Obs 36.46 but not
to be depended upon

25 thd

Thursday begins with Squally weather
took a reef Squalls at 1 PM Saw a sail
to Leeward hauled up for it at 2 PM
lost sight of 3 PM Fresh Gales at 3 do
Tacked Stood to the Westward Shortened
Sail at 4 do first one Sail Thursday Ds
May 2 Boat Mr Mason & John + Hatcher
+ Macomba
Sail with the Pumps
at 730 Light Maintop Gallant sail at
8 hove to with the Boarders
on Shore at 11 Light Breeze sprung
up from E by S Midnight Ditto at
1 am Left Off and Stood West
Set Main Sail the have made little
or no Southing this 24 hours Lat Obs.
26.25 Lon in 17 fathom one Dozen Sperm
Whales in our Course —

Friday 26 Nov 1847

begins with Moderate Gales from E by
S Hauls to Westward Topsail & Jib Hoisted
Sent Sail heading up SE Sailing 5 Miles
per Hour at 12 PM Blowing heavy Squalls

Wind SW at Midnight took in Flying
Jib & Royal Mainsail at 2 AM made
a light a head to on Portland Bill we have
only Run Since Yesterday Noon 38 Miles a Head
Light House is Built very neatly on Bodys
Plan) it was to be finish the Second Instt
at 7 AM made Portland Bill Light House bearing NW
by W on the Coast Light Bore NNW 15
Miles a Head Sea on Sett Flying Jib & Set
Reef out of Mainsail in Company Steam Vessel Bore NW
in Company Steam Vessel Bore NW
in Lott 34.59 for the Bay of Portland
Bowden -

Lott 27 Nov 1847 Bore St George
Town. This Day begins with Strong Breezes
from NW by W Backing Westerly at 2 PM took
in Mainsail the Schooner Victoria of Brock-
Haven hove in Sight in a Short
Ballast - the Sea has gone down at 8
Hours Bowden Inside Upsail. Flying Jib
Double Reef Mainsail & Foresail Took
Dimmett of Fish. Sea Rising fast at Midnight
heavy Sea & blowing hard the Schooner

Labour hard) Sailing the Chin a boom
Steering SSW at 5 AM Sounded in
15 fathom Saw Gravel Kept on that
Light until 6 as then Course heading
at 10 AM more Moderate Set in Light
airs of Each Tack & set Signal for
Pilot Sent Small Boat 33 35
Lat 17 fathom Saw Saw Light
Bearing W½W 30 Miles Distant
one Ship in Company

January 28 1847
Fine Day Set in with fine Pleasant
Weather Chin Stood to SW & WbS
Sailing by the Chin at 4 PM 15 fathom
at 7 do 12 fathom a Clear evening
Not a Cloud to be Seen at Midnight 47
fathoms the Chin backed to the West
Saw Ship & hauled up W½W at 2 AM
12 fathoms at 3 do 9 fathoms at 3.30. 8 fath
& Made George Town Light Bearing
Chin W at 4.30 hauled to Board

6 hours 4 for (Day light at 7 Take Ships
to S W Light-House bearing W N W 5 Mile
distant at 8 am a pilot came on board
& Said through between the East-Bank
& the Main Shoal now 4 & 5 fathoms
of Water the East-Bank has not more
than 7 feet at Low-Water & runs on
a S E course for 2 Mile (on the on-
board) of the N & South breaches of the
New Channel which is to the N E of the
Main Ship Channel & Side is the Bank
bar with a Landing (Buoy) buoyed. It is
a Strait course in until you are out with
the Main Channel & then Run for the
Light-House or bring it to bear N W
& run for or bring the West-most of a House
on to the East-Side of the Light-House
& Run for it —— after passing this
New Channel haul-up to the Old Bar-
light-House Buoy on the Larboard Side (on
board) of it & then with the Beacon in range
with a high round Hill that bearing about W N W

Crest the Bar in 13 feet Water & run
on till Nearly up with the Red buoy which
we left about 200 feet on our Starboard
hand) then Kept of NE about one mile
leaving a Dry Shoal at half tide on our
Starboard hand, continued on for a bay
about until within 100 feet of the
E on the Starboard hand & then run for
the Light House your Chart will come
now the same as coming in over the
bar should at Noon come to anchor
just above the Light House in 6 feet
Water .. So ends this 36 hours ac-
count. The have had 8 Days
passage from Sherbro, the first 6
Days were very moderate but the last
2 Days were very Blustering .....

Monday 29th 1847

All this Day blowing Heavy from
South & West on Shore & Supplied the
L House. got through about 2 Bar
2 Bin unable to do duty with the Pumps

Monday 30th Nov 1847 Light Airs & Fine
Down Light House all the Day Steering
a gale from NE & Cold the Latter part
under the Evening to work Light a Town
from Little Neck Sound with Lime for
Charleston Spoke a Sloop yesterday after
noon this morning put away for the first &
came in the South Channell Down on the
Point Shoal & Bilged this Morning
this afternoon with part of the Manure
& left on her

Wednesday 1st December 1847
Still laying at George Town Light House
this Day begins Both Same Gales from
NE & Thick with Rain, at 1 PM Cleared
then came Suddenly from the South West
Heavy Sun came out at 2 PM rainy at
9 ao Dark & a small light Breeze at the
same ---

Thursday Decm 2d 1847
all this Day very blowing weather
Remarkably So from heavy Squalls to Gales
(Rain) all round the Compass Thick
with Rain & Fog no opportunity to get
over the Bar

Friday 3rd June 1847

Lying at Georgetown S. Carolina
First & Middle part of this Day Blowing
& Raining & Hy Rain at 5h PM Little
part Clear & Pleasant Sent Schooner
Sail out over the Bar first at Sunset
Crowing a Light Draft Few Sail
remain in the Roads Light winds
at NW

Saturday 4th first part of the Day
fine Clear from the South but the
Tide of Ebb make before Day light
but 4 Boats Crowing a Light Draft
Bound for Charleston Sail Down over
the Bar at Noon Calm at 2 PM with
from South at 5 Miles SW at 7 PM
WSW Clear & pleasant 5 Sail of
us lying Beating for a time to Shore
out of Sight

Tuesday 5th 5 am 1847
pleasant weather Wind from NW
got under way at 8 am with a pilot
on Board & Sailed over the Bar
at Shoal light mina from NW
at Sunset came to Anchor Cape Roman
Light House bearing N.W. 2½ Miles distant
5 in 2½ fathom Soft Bottom

Monday 6 Dean 1847
all this Day pleasant weather mina at
W.N.W. first part at 3 am parted our Small
Chain & having a Hawser bent to a 7
Nib hawser let go the Starboard
Anchor let all Stand with 7 Nib
then hove up our 7 Anchor & came in
our Hawser to the Anchor & weighed Hove
it up & let go the Best Bower again
went on Shore with our Boat & surveyed
the Light House Landed outside of the Point
had a pleasant smooth time returned on
Board at 4 PM & found a Charleston Pilot
got under way for Charleston

Wind at-NE Fleet SW by W Light
Winds Midnight the Same

Sunday 7 December 1847

Moderate Winds from NE at-1 AM made
Charleston Light at-2 AM past
Morris Island for Day Light at-8
past the Bar of Ch. Should at-9 come to
Anchor at our usual Place to supply the
Steamer Left to Sail in the Fleet

Wed. Dem 8th 1847

fair Pleasant weather wind at-NNE to
NE went with our Supplies in Boats
& Supply Charleston L.H. about-5 Miles
from the Steamer about-2 Miles up a Creek
Which bring us 7/8th of a Mile from the L.House
have to row us Six that distance Find two Men
to help us finished & return on board at-7 PM
So ends the Day. One Man Sick. Mr Olsen

Thursday 9 Dem 1847

All this Day Morris to Eastward &
Rainy & Moderate Sick at-7 AM got under
Way & Sailed up to Charleston & got a
Pilot & carried him through

the course of Meaning Supposed Moore Island Bears 10 th
Friday 10 Dem Lying at
Charleston All this Day Blowing fresh
at S W. Carried the 2d Mate through
the 2d Course of Meaning
Saturday 11 th 1847
Winds to the South No time to get
to Sea 2d Mate rotten on the Riggs
Sunday Dec 12
fair Pleasant weather Wind at N W.
Myself & Crew went to the Battel
all Day
Monday 13 Dem fine first
of the Day Wind at N W got under
Way from Charleston in Company with the
Steamer Sea the Boy that was on board
the Remainder of the Materials for building
Cape Romain Light House & Left Town
go on Board a Ruan & the only one that got out
over the Bar we returned back & Anchored
in the Roads the others went up to the City
the Latter part of the Day Blowing a gale
from S E Now January we are on getting

unl- to Sea

Tuesday 14 Dec 1847

at 1 am Blowing & Raining from Sd that at 3 am Wind Shifted in a Squall at NW- & Blew Tremendious at 10 am got unan Buoy for Fybe at 11 Crossed the Bar Middle Moderate Wind NW at Sunset to the N of St Helens Sounded hauling up SW by S to enter the Day Light the Topsail Mains'l took in Flying Jib blowing heavy

Wed 15 Dec. First-part Blowing Heavy from NW- at 2 am made the Light Boat on Gaskers bank at Day Light made Fybe Light House bore up & came over the Bar at 3 PM & Came to Anchor at our usual Berth to Supply the Light House & English Ships & Barks by about 4 the Light House bore up for Savannah

Thursday 16 Dec 1847

a Cold Day Wind from West Supplied the Lights & Buoys on board at 5 PM

Friday 17 Dec 1847

all this Day fine Breeze at NE (Blind) from 8 to 12 AM

finish our repairs on the Long boat we on board at 11 AM weigh) and Run down Sailed for Sofspelow Island Light House at Sunset we were of the N End of St Catharines Island at 11 Made the Light on Sofspelo at 12 Came to Anchor in 5 fathoms Smooth as a Mill Pond

Sat 18th Dec

got under Way for Doboy Bar about 6 Miles off Sea a Bark Lying of Sea ran down & spoke him he wanted a Pilot it was a Scotch Bark from Glasgow & wanted to Pilot me in but it being Ebb or more he drawing 12 feet I told him he could not I went on board of him Gave him my Coast Pilott as he had None I told him as the Blind was at the N to Keep about 2 Miles to the Blind ward of the Bar then he would in a Situation when a boat came off to run down to me

& left him Standing of & Ran about
out of Sight - a Whale boat past us with
3 Men in her sailing out for her but
the Bark was So far of & the boat being
lowey they returnd back to the L. House
in the Mean time we had arivd &
Come to Anchor abreast of the Light
& See the Bark Standing in the whale
boat Came along Side & I Inquired
upon them to go out again to get on board
& bring her in but I was with a great
deal of urging that they undertook to try
to get out the Wind Blew hard more
Easterly & they Cus Started on board the
Schooner Nearly at the same time
we were going to supply boat Stand
Between us & the Bark & they
did not go more than one mile before
they took Ship & Came up to Dobey Island
The Bark then was of the Bar Some
to there was (no Boy on the Bar & the N
Barnstable Boy was Moored) to far inside of
the Bowkey which Made it Dangerous
for any Body when the Sea was Rough and
Captain Ford to venter to Come in

Sunday Decm 19th 1847

all this Day fine Weather in the Morn
Light - from S E

Monday Decm 20th

Hail at Sappelow & House - Middle -
Bore & Sappelow the Light House

Tuesday Decm 21

fresh Gales from W by S Sore Gale
weigh Anchor & Sail Down over the Bar.
for the best water you bring the Black Beacon
which is the West Line on over the South
Corner of the Dwelling House & Run for -

or from it—but a New Dwelling is about
to be built—& probably will not stand
when the New one now stands if the old
Leader be taken down you must bring the
Middle Beacon Head & Hands Pikes length
open to the Southward of the Light with the
Beacon the Buoy you must calculate
upon ~~upon~~ Sometimes there is no buoy
& then the Beacon will be out of place
to go inside but I am for the Bar-bound
to St Simons Light House Steer SE
SE & S. & by W one of the Bar at
11 Am the Boy will bear the Bar-mitten
at the South Breaker (I can) one half
buoy up to the L H on the South end of the
Middle Ground) the Shoal ground
extends nearly from Shoal to Shoal
with only 9 & 10 feet at low water
at 1 PM the Middle Ground buoy will be on the
Bar but your usual place of Anchorage
just below the King Plantation Beacon to
Anchor at 4 PM

Wednesday 22 Dcem 1847

Laying at St Simons

First part of this Day Severe Cold with
both W Latter part more Mild
Supplied the L House got through at
11 Am ——— Blowing Fresh

Thursday 23 Dcem 1847

Wind) At 1 AM more moderate got under
Way at Sunrise & Sailed up & went
through Jekel Creek in Coming the
Inner Gate before entering the Creek
we only had 9 feet but Nearly high
water at ~~12 AM~~ 10 got through the Creek
went over St Amarus Sound & came to
anchor Little Cumberland Island) Light House
bearing South West on board) Sent
went & Supplied the L House returned
on board) at 4 PM Cast off & Boy when past the buoy
on the Bar Stood out E for
one mile then wind to
the Southward as you
Can per if bound
South

Sunday 24th Decm 1847
a fine pleasant Day Wind S. W. & W.
At Noon Came to Anchor off the Bar of
Cumberland Island to wait for the Tide at
1 PM Pilot came on board at 3 PM got
under Way Light house from S 66° W
Several Sail in sight the Mouth
bay from NE to
Sunset Came to Anchor at Jerman
dina on Cumberland Island

Saturday 25 Decm 1847
Lying at Cumberland Island at 10 AM
Started with our Sails up a
Crude 3 Miles & the Steam up by land
wind Then at Noon got our Oil
Boat hoisted up to the Davits & Came on to
Main canal Boat got through until
Nearly Sunset when they stopped to leave
our Boat until Morning

Sunday 26 Decm 1847
a Cold Day Wind at N W

Monday 27th Dem 1847

Wind from the North west up to the Light House Came to so if we could make the Creek answer took the Sea one way & put up the Bow-ans but could not get water enough to carry it took it away put the Oil up again & turned in board

Tuesday 28th Dem 1847

Wind ahead & afternoon Rainy went up to St Marys Turn both & Sunset

Wednesday Thursday Friday & Part of Saturday foggy Run the Boat down into the Sound Saturday Morning So as to take the Flood Tide up to Cumberland Stand & Anchor and then & came to Anchor at 10 Am with a Load of Live Oak wood

Sunday Morning January 2 1848 at 4 Am took a Boat & went from Mr Attaway with Rain Hail & Thunder in the afternoon & an Interesting Season praise the Lord for his Goodness & tender Mercys Manifested to us

Monday January 3d 1848 all Day
(Moderate & Cloudy weather with) from NW
to North, at 1 PM came on Board) Just at
(Day Light weighed Anchor & Sailed out
Over the Bar at 7.30 for St Johns
came over the Bar at 2.30 PM & sailed
up to our usual Anchorage Ground just
above the Harbour) Point

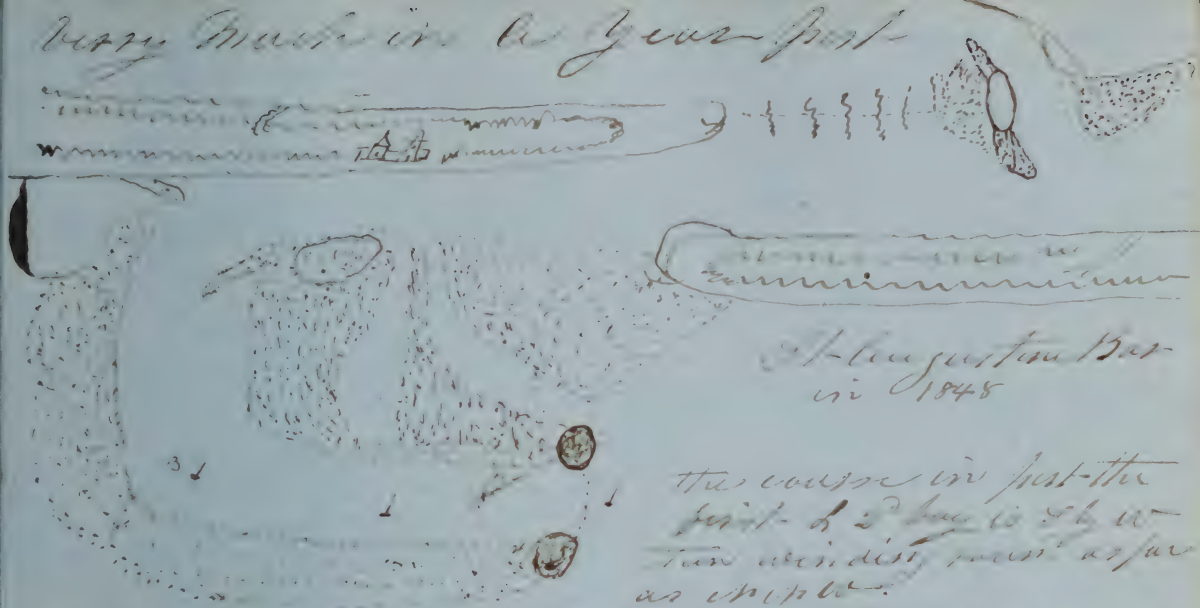
Tuesday June 4th 1848
(Fine Pleasant weather this) AM
at 8 AM Hauled down & Furled) PM
Set in Light Airs the afternoon
Calm High water at 6 AM

Wednesday 5 January 1848
All this Day Light & Variable weather
(this) Light & Calm) the Company
Do Time & got to Sea

On Thursday 6th January
Foggy until Early Sunrise (then was)
from NNW at Sunrise got under way
& Bore & Schooner in Company
from (up the Bar & Stood) SE by S
& saw the SSE & SbE following the

Coast between this & St Augustine
at 11 am Made the Land at 1 PM
Came to off the Bar to wait for the Flood
to rise to go over the Bar it is very
smooth but a Black Squall rising in
the West appearance of a Gentle
Breeze from S E with the Bar
Lower Down the Small Boat & with
the Sail went over the Bar where the
boat was he Said that the Sea would
be high enough by Sunset but we
Sailed over the Bar in an hour after
but only had 9 feet Water & we draw
8 feet 6 & Just as we were on the Shoal
part of the Bar there Came a heavy roller
but we did Strike the bottom. there
is 3 Small fish Boys down on Just
outside of the Bar 2 Small the 3 in
3 fathoms. The first we left 200 feet to
the West of us the 2 is Close to the East of
us Course is about S by W. 1/2
S. P. M. at Dusk Came up Towns the Light
(the Light) & Came to Anchor off
Bar and at Anchorage & Now we are in
Board the Pilot to get out from the
S. W. Pilot The Bar Bar (Barge)

very much in the year past-



Augustus Bar in 1848

the course in past-the first 2 days is S by W then Northerly most as far as Orinoco

2 years past the Bar was more) Precisely your rule to run in North

Friday January 5th 1849 All this day fine pleasant weather) from the North Sapokin) the Schooner Thomas Gaynor Captain for the Schooner get News papers bought 4 Barrels of Corn in Lunetia Plains) Sailed to the Pitch a, a present. A brig & Schooner came down into the Roads to be ready to go. To sea on the following morning I Should the Lima be fair

January 8th 1845 South Coast Florida

All the day a fine breeze from West to S.E. got under way with a Pilot on board & 5 fathoms and 1/2 less the Bar at 7.30 AM as smooth as a mill pond 2 hours in coming to the Bar 2 Miles upcoming down discharged our Pilot Peter Capola & steer E & E. half a Mile then S.E. a few minutes then S by E until we just mantanzas inlet 15 Miles from St Augustine 2 Hours at 4 PM just clear an bound the Entrance of Mosquito Inlet where the wreck of a large Steam Boat & a Brig aground 5 Miles South a large Schooner with both Masts Topmast & Lying Keel upwards Shore, we are now Sailing 5 Miles per Hour this Afternoon. & Steering SE at 6 PM Steer at 10 PM Steer Brave, at Midnight Moored 5 in 15 fathom Lucas murder hauled up with the NE part of the Shoal of Cape Canaveral

Sunday 9th January 1848 Bacon
to Cape Florida. All the Crew
(except the watch) Tuesday 4 Bells
in the Morning) Made the Cape Sable
Light House & Cape Canaveral at
Sunset about 9 Miles distant we had
11 fathom continue) at midnight in
5 fathom Regular Soundings Stood
Ship then by Observation we were 4 Miles
from the Beach it is supposed that there
is no Position in Light on the Coast
Head) at 5 A.M. saw) the Coast
bore W. by N. Dwelling House in Sight of
Land we stood) 2 Hrs with easy Sail
then (Pilot) into Town & Moored
Ship in 3 fathom Water 1 Mile distant we had
3 fathom the Shoal was long narrow 4 Ft
about 200 Yards (Wide) to the Southward
we Have a long Track to the Westward Soundings
in 3 & 4 fathoms & then the Light House
bore about S.W. Bottom is Soft mud
in to the West Shore before we sailed ship

at 1 PM Took the Light House bearing N by E four Mile distant the Western Shore 2 Mile 5 or 6 fathoms Soft Bottom Muddy & Shelly makes it very Smooth. this New Light House by appearance is near Completion & the Lantern on but the Staging up round the Tower & the Outline House built — at 10 PM Saw) we Took Our Leave the Florida Coast bearing by Compass SE & SE by S at Midnight Saw) Hillsborough Inlet Stood our Course Each 5 or 6 fathom

Monday 10 January 1848

begins with Fine Breeze from NE Sailing in 9 fathoms Steering SE at 2 PM took a Sound from the North hauld up & Ran 10 Miles ESE when we got into 12 fathoms Sailing 9 Mile In Hour with Moderate Breeze & Clear Settle Saw Cape Florida Light Hauld Our & Made the Land) ran close on board) of it Sail) the Shore

blows about one Mile of Shore 9 AM
Sea & ~~[illegible]~~ at 10 AM past
Something on the Shore above the Sea broke
against it which has the Appearance
of Rocks about 300 Yards long & then
with an Inlett with a Stone upon it
~~[illegible]~~ which through the Trees
Some distance further along
more Rocks but it Appears
Sun became a high Mount. a Point
with is about 11 Miles from the Inlett
to South Rocks Lying to the South
of the Point, by from the Mount 9 or a
Mile Distant Water at this point
the Coast is little more South Easterly
Sea & at noon, at 1 PM past a very Small
at 3/4, 3 or past an Inlett heavily filled up
with Trees Projected from Boat with
2 Branches one to the Left & the other to the right
at 6 Mean Cape Florida Light Shortened
Sail at Midnight the Land between
the antient & Mile Keys Wind Sea
high & Sea

Sunday January 11th 1852

All this Day Light Variable from NNE to NNW in Sight of the Light-on the Cape Nearly All Day Lying under a Reef-Sail so that I Take ——

Monday 12 January 1852

All this Day Variable (with) South at-NNE & E. East Steering to ESE with a Clear Blue Sky so that I suppose that we are about-half way from the Florida Reef to Carysfort & the Bahamas at-10 Am Made Long Key at-11 Am Made Cape Light-House bearing Northerly & Sundry Keys, not-Made on Each of them As we could distinguish just-Enough Sands which are on the edge of the Bank & are always a breaking & Near by, & from Sombrero Key & NW by W From Cape Florida Light-House about 7 or 8 Miles distant we Steered to the ESE Passing just outside of Bamis until the Cape Light House bore

Went then back in for the L House
finding Soundings as we entered on
the Bank in 5 Fathoms about 4 Mile
distance from the L H & Shoaling
gradually until we ran into three Fathoms
Then Sounding then hauld up
from SSW to South 3 Miles a long Shore
Sailing about half a Mile from it 5 Miles
as we drew towards the South end of
the Island Soldiers Key here W 5 the
Cape Light-House distant then
steer for the L House we ran that
Course but a few Moments & soon found
that course made Bad Take us in as there
Still more Shoaling on a Small Spot that
broke Occasionally we came here it by the
Tackle Ship to the SE here the Yawl
aboard & went with Small boat-
& Seamen hand) a few oars to the
South of the Breaker Shoal put-
& Lantern to the Northward) in Side of
the Bar 2½ Fathoms Set my Signal

for the Schooner to take Ships &
Came in, & with my Gar as a Wafe
ward) but in as Soon as past the
Bar inside how a Buck & we got
on board) & a Strong Ebb Tide out-came
Very near of being Swept on to the
Bar although we made how how
Inside of it- & Being Low Water but
Dayl. the Back of the Mainsail how
of quite drawn it- was a Short Sea
Run it- & Shaken our water quite
before we could Tack Ship & She
brought upon a Same Shore moored
by run out- our Barge and how to
the East- She was a Lying how) down
to the Wind & heading for the Light-
House. with the Current Setting wh
Strong we how her head to the wind
& the Tide after about half an hour-
Carried her head) to Southward, but in
the Mean Time we had Set Mainsail
& Jib- Sail to try to drive her off but-
all to No. we Then weighed the Barge

& carried it out on our Larboard bow
& then Hauled our ~~~~ Larboard bow
& the whole length of the Chain out &
home it taught by this time the Flood
tide made in & the Swell began to
rise & the Schooner began to strike
Heavy & by watching to Leeward Saw
both our Larboard Chain wiped
the Edge Anchor was the Flood
Shoal light-vessel to the South &
West bearing from the Edge of the
Channel both Striking Marks I saw
no chance to save the Ship or Cargo
the former from the Latter & the Mate
got our Boat & out of the Bow in
Case of accident & Bringing a hawser
& hot her Small with the Mainsail
upon her & that about & point of wt 10
PM about high water with 4 of the
Boat in 2¼ fathom & let go our
best Bower Anchor. Glad to come
of so at 11 the Men in the Forecastle

but the water running in about the Foremast by some [illegible] me I went into the Forecastle upon one of the Blank of the Hose but could not exactly ascertain when the Leak was but [illegible] it was about the forward end of the Gas boat) pumpt Round to give quite a spell & do ans the Day

as before attempting to examine the Signal for a Pilot but could not obtain one

Thursday January 13th 1848

All this day fair pleasant weather Wind from NE to E. we are now lying 5 Mile from the Light House upon Shoal & Sandy bottom it is a new Light House 65 feet high built of Brick & a Brick Dwelling House on the Sea Shore the Lantern has 17 Birds Lamps & 21 Inch Reflectors

London Gloss 32 by 28 - I was in sight of
30 April 1847 5 to 10 now Cape Butt - The
Keys-home is Cuba. The Light House
is on the ~~Gentle~~ point of Key Biscayne going
to the Cape-Florida it is a Low Flame
about one mile long one quarter wide & mans
five of the Government Tree in variety of the
point Trees & bye to the of all description it
is a very important Light - (Turned on land)
at Sunset

Friday 14 th 1848

Light-Station (Florida) not
yet out went-to fill Water to the L
House. There is 3 Wells near the House
(good) water in plenty of it-

Saturday January 15

Blowing fresh from the N E

Sunday 16 January 1848

Lying in Harbour of Cape Florida went
on Shore at the Cape which is 5 Miles
(distant returned) on board at Sunset past
the Keys. Boat returning from Key West-
from whom we expect to get a pilot to take

a pilot to pilot us inside the Reef to Key west ——— ——— ——— ———

Monday 17th January 1848

All this Day fine Pleasant weather (Wind) N.E. went on Shore at the Cape (a gain) with the Keeper Son in Law Mr Dubose to take his Wife & 2 Children & Mrs Williams his Wife Sister to Key West — he gave us his Victuals & we have on the following Morning

Tuesday 18 fine weather (Wind) at N.E. they came on Board at 9 am with Provisions & Water & about 18 a half Biscuit Soldiers, Keg Beef (Pork grounds) on a Small Shoal in the Middle of the Channel & lay about 15 min Run our Range anchor out & got of at Sun set & came to Anchor at the Dragon Key where was 7 Vessels lying it was an very Joyful Sailing all this Day smooth as a Mill pond our Course this Day is from SSE to NW.

After getting on the Small Sand Spit. Steer S.E
Thirty pass Rock Keys 3 or 4 in Number here the Chanel
is Narrow then Came up with Elliot Key which
nearly joins Key Largo Elliots Key is about 2 miles
Long we are Now Sailing in the inshore Chanell
There is a Chanell outside of us & a Coral Reef betwe
-en which is almost impossible for a boat to pass
from one Chanel to the other at 4 PM we are coming up
with Key Dragus which Lies half a Mile from Key Largo
at Key Dragus the Wrecking boats are Station here we
Anchored for the Night. 5 or 7 Sail of Wrackers were lying
here

Wednesday 19 January 1848

got under Way at Day light Soon past Key Javinia
3 Miles distant Steering S.E. by E. Soon
Come up to the West end of Key Largo which is 4 miles
from Key Javinia, you Must not Shut in Key Dragus
by Key Javinia as I will run up upon Rocks

Wednesday 19th January 1848
a delightful Day Wind from So to SSW
got under Way at Daylight & soon pass-
Key Favinia about 3 Miles from Key Dragus
Steering SW by S to SW - 4 Miles from Key
Favinia is the Western of Key Largo this
Key is about 40 Miles long

Thursday January 20th 1848

Lying at Key West - All employed getting to the Wood) Fair the Boy Rose to the Anchor carryd it in the head of the under & when the Fair Maid & the Sea with her Head down stream & continued So until the Wood) Fair Maid went on Shore & got a tank Diver & Made 6 Dives under her Bottom from Stem to Stern the first Dive brought up 2 Copper-Nails out of the Copper - but the Hurricane 2d day Said part of the Sheeving of Mainsail 3 Dives about the Stern post & Keel Said) her down further & the Larboard Fourth was broke off is about 4 feet of her Sheeving gone Paid) Him 15 Dollars - at 4 Pm Fair up your Anchor & Sail along Side of Fm Neals & Wharf to Repair Damage on the Boat which Rips Stem at the Head of it - is great - what to do I hardly know to Say how to have out it is a heavy Job & great attention the following Day with the Mine

Monday 21st January 1848

Went to Bowring Park on Burnt the Person to Boston it on Back hunted in every Store to find a Composition Beam found one which to Large to attempt to bend it broke it return it without saying any thing the Bank Driver was a Black Smith & said he had an Iron One went up to see it found by a little alteration it would answer he Soon had it on it was brought it Down & put it in the Waggon just Secured it & then hurry it to see if it would answer but had to alter the position so ends the Day Saturday forenoon got it completed but 330 Dis Sailed for Portugal it was all providential the Boy Rope caught it in between the Waggon & Store just which Shrouds all was not so it should be

Saturday 22d January 1848

All this Day fine, Wester
ly Weather Wind at 8h finished our repairs
on the Rudder & hung it & got ready to
Sail for the Fortuyas by having the
the Wherry & Captain out to tow the
Schooner to Anchor. paid My Bills
20 Dollars for Diving & Rudder Iron
1 Dollar for Wherryage

at 3.30 PM weighed anchor
& Sail'd for the Fortuyas Shoals at 5
PM past Isla Rica a Desolate Spot Nothing
to be seen of the Former Light House
& Dwelling House which was Swept away
in the Late Hurricane & the Keeper
Capt Appleby, his Daughter & Goon White
Some Days perish'd — — wind — inside of the
Bay Rocks 3 Miles to the Westward) then
Steer'd West at 9 PM got into 3 Fathoms
Water & SW for half an hour deepened
into 5 Fathoms then hauled up NW by W
at 11 PM made Fortuyas Light bearing
NNW by W 10 miles the Day

Sunday January 23d 1848

All this Day Blowing fresh from S b E b E at 2 Am Sent to Light-ouse the Portuguese keeping Lights to Wait for Day Light at 6.30 am filled away for the Harbour at 730 Am came to Anchor in one of the finest Harbours in the U S States & easy of accep- found many large buildings up & some just finished but nothing as it regards the Fish began, about 80 Men at work on these buildings & the last appropriation nearly Exausted & work will stop Lewt Wright. has Charge of the works Mr Phillips Superintd of the Carpenters & Doctr Whitehurst as Clerk & Doctor work or Shore & ~~Ludlow~~ & Yesterday a Meeting in a Large Carpenters Shop about one half Colour'd People one of the Slaves Carrys on a Meeting he has about 12 members & enjoys themselves Well we had an entertaining Season how rejoiced there is

Colleagues) obliges Brother me of the
Pocahontas with what Gratitude
they express themselves on Account of
my Coming to help them — in the
Evening had another interesting Meeting
this Prepares another Sabbath Heavenly
Away in Thinking to do my Masters
Will

January 24th January 1848
Suppose) the Light House with
Oil had little or no occasion to make
me Thompson still keeps this Life
in intention Woman for his wife
Likewise Mr Smith her Sister is
now her Husband Capt of a Packet
I was treated very politely by all
all on the Island I went on Shore
in the Evening to Mr Thompson Not-
withstanding or expecting to have an
Evening Meeting but there had been
one appointed & at the usual time of
Meeting I was called out of Mr Thompsons
to inform) that they expected & wished that
I would come & preach to them again

of Course I can't Not express what I gave them All the encouragement that I was capable of hoping a Pleasant & Prosperous Time this Season as well as Northern & Eastern that were Not-adjourned

Tuesday January 20 1845

Wind Moving Heavy at SE ~~and~~ but Light to E & ESE got ready to Sail after Dinner & Pilot came on board Which were Mechanicks & Stock Keepers Came to go to Penacook the Others & Stock at St Marks & one boy Which had been left away. Sailed from the Harbour at 130 PM I Steered Sail-from S by W to SbW & as you leave the light House Keep on Mile Steering about as until the Light comes between the 2 Chimneys of the Middle 2 Story Brick Block on this is 3 of them which Lyes to the S of the large Dwelling erected for the Officers you Keep the Light House between these 2 Chimneys until you pass a Small Boat about 4 Miles of you leave it on your Starboard hand) then first it is of a

Then edge of to the N W by N until
you bring the L House with a Large
Chimney on the West Ketch this is a
Large Chimney Built on upon the House
keep it on until you run of the Bank
the Light House will bear N W by
N 7 th Took Bay Dist. at 3 PM
that Course Dist 11 Miles of Lakes
Steers N by W until 430 Set the
Square Sail & Kept of N by W
at Midnight Ran Ran run in
by 60 Miles To ends the Day

Wednesday 26th January 1848
fine at night & the weather until
3 PM when it began to Rain wind
fresh at SSE to SE at Noon Obs
in Lat 27.16 we have Made 160
Miles Diff Lat we are now 27 Miles
to South of Gamfo Bay all Sail
Set Steers N by W Midnight Modrate
Rain fresh SSE & Squally

Thursday January 27th 1848
Sailing Towards St Marks in 17 fath
At this Day Moderate Weather &
Moderate Breze, first part from SSE
Middle part S.W. at 2 PM hauld to
South at Noon Lat Obs 29. 14. & in
13 fathoms Steering S by W at 1.30 PM
Made South Light bearing N.W. at
5 do Made St Marks Light House
& Beach bearing N by W at 6.30 Come
to Anchor in 2¼ fathoms the Light
bearing upon that point, & Now the Lord
has blest us with a remarkable quick
passage of with 52 hours passage Much
the Shortest passage that Ever Made
at Midnight wind at N.W. so ends
the Day

Friday January 28th 1848
Lying outside of the Bar at St Marks
5 Mile from the Light at Day light we found
ourselves about one quarter of a Mile from the
Buoy Just outside of the Bar & Just on the verge

with Jobs Beacon on the East Bank in Range with the Mast end of a small Clump of Trees between the Light House & the Main Woods to the East of the L House a Brig Sailing and Just as all Ready to Anchor. Bound on Shore & Sounded the Light House) at 6 hour Ebb Tide against us had to Row 5 Mile got through at 6 hour Main Hauled to the South & the Flood Tide Made in had to Row & Sail & Beat back again got on board at 3 PM at 3.30 got under Way for Egg Island Light House Steer by the Mind SSE at 5.30 in 5 Fathoms Tack Ship in to the North W at 6.30 4 Fathoms the Light bearing NbyW Tack Ship to the SbyE at 6.30 Obtain Sight of St Marks L. House bearing NbyW & in 5 Fathoms Wind NW by W all Sail Set by the Wind at Midnight delightfull weather & Moderate Breeze Tack Ship to NW in 13 Fathoms

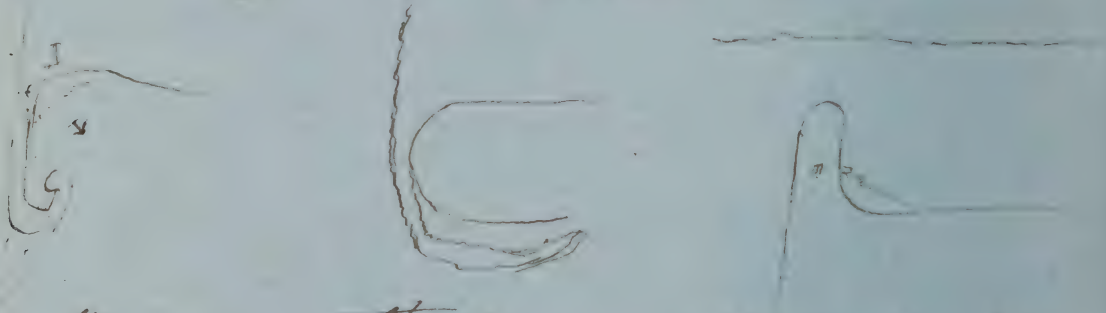
Saturday January 29th 1848 Sailing from St Mark Towards Dog Island all this day fine delightful weather & moderate Winds & Light Airs from all points of the Compass at 2 PM made Dog Island Light bearing West from the Low Land at Gay Light made the Light House & took at 4 PM Came too in 3 fath & Hoise Bearing West W Lower) our Boat got in our Supplies & Started for the L. House 3 Mile Distant at 8 Arrived at the Landing on the Sea Side as Smooth as a Millpond Supplied the L House with Water on board at Sunset — we have done Running the South Coast we left Key West last Saturday at 3 PM Sunday Morning arrived at the Tortugas Sunday afternoon left there for St Marks a distance of 340 Miles Arrived there on Thursday Evening at 7 PM 2 days passage Friday Supplied the Garrison & staid all night Saturday Dog Island at 5 PM Calm Dog Island bearing North 6 Miles

at 11 PM Saw Bride from E & S E
Midnight pleasant weather we have Steered
S S E Saw 8 PM & Have Run 20 Miles

Sunday January 30th 1848
This Day begins with Wind Fair Brides
from East South in Mob W for
to get Soundings of Cape St George
Shoal at 3 AM got into 4 fathoms water
& Tacked it round in 3 fathoms Made
St George Light bearing N W by W
Kept to the South & East until St Geo
Light Bore N by W then Hauled in
Mob W just after Day Light Made
the Bay on the Bar & the Pilot Boat
a Coming out but so the Tide we got
Over the Bar before She got us at 7 AM
Come to Anchor just above the L House
in 7 fathoms "

Monday 31th 1848
All this Day at Just & Midnight Fair
pleasant weather Latter Part Rainy
Employed this Day Light House & left 40
Gallons of Oil for St Mary's Light House

which is now a building to be
Lighted up 1th April 1848. It is 8 Leagues
the Ola Lantern to Lighthouse Apalachicola
from St Joseph Harbour



Tuesday 1th January 1848. Lying St Georges
Island at ~~xx xxxx~~ NE at 11 Am Weighed and
& sailed for Pensacola Light-House at
4 PM past Cape St Blas we have Steered
NW from St Georges at 5 30 PM Cape
St Blas bore E 10 Miles Distant, Steered
West W for Pensacola at 11 PM Shows
of Rain Sailing at 8 Miles pr Hour 12 Mid
Night have Sailed Since we took our
Departure 68 Miles So ends this Day

Wednesday 2 1848

All this Day Blowing & Raining from
E & E by E Fresh Gales & Thick Weather
Wind & Knowing that we should be with

Pensacola before Daylight at 6.30 Am
made Land ten Miles to the Eastward
of the Light. this Land which is called
St Rosa for a long distance to the Eastward
the Sea Coast has Large high Sand
hills but when at distance from them it
Shows very Wood Lands but there is a
Sound between these Sand hills & the
Main which these Woods are upon this
Shore is bold until you begin to Draw
near the West End of the Island where
is a Large Fort & about 3 Miles to
the Eastward of the West point there
is two Hammocks of Trees Seperated
from Each other Some distance which
are a guide to tell you when abreast
of the Harbour when you are to the
Eastward bound to Pensacola you
may Bring the Fort which is on the West
Side of the Harbours as you enter to to
bear N.W. & Run for it until the Light
bears N.E. & then run for the Fort until
you past the Middle Ground then Haul up
the Bay for the Navy Yard — at 7.30
came over the Bar a Pilot Spoke us by
the Name of C. Mixon — came to Anchor

just to the Eastward of the Rail Way
Wharf in 3½ Fathoms Soft Bottom
Newton Shore with Small boat & moor
to the L House & got water the Oil Butts
&c. (same) All New Lighting Apparatus
& a New Sign & Lanterns which was
put up in Navy Boat

Thursday 3 Feb 1848

All this Day Thin) from N to E
first part Blowing & Raining Heavy Miserable
part Light Airs at 8 am went down
with our Supplies of Oil to the L House
& delivered what quantity was Necessary
returned on board at 2 PM this is a New
Light to Supply as we have to visit up a
Navy Yard) Hill - ~~got through~~

Friday 4th February

Lying at Penzance or just below it - Light
& Calms through the Day from the West-
ward with our Boats got 2 Boat loads
of Sand on the South Side of the Harbour
with fills up about - 36 M brought a number
of Newton Shore Lamps 20 & per Bl

Saturday 5 July 1845

Got under way from Pensacola for Mobile Point the Bar at 7 AM Surveying Schooner lying outside put a letter on board of her to be Mailed at Pensacola for my Brother in the Bay and Steered W by S Hoisted in the Boats and made sail Mobile Point Light House at 11 AM then Wore Ship and Stood to South SSW & West up to the Bar & then had a fine Wind over Bar the Light House on Dauphin Island to bear NW by W & ran for it at 3 PM came to Anchor at 4 PM Dauphin Island Light House Bearing from us NW & on Shore & Supplied the Light got through & returned on board at 7 PM Blowing hard Heavy at 10 PM & Split & got under Way to prove up the Bay to Mobile at 5 AM past Mobile Point Light House then Steered for the North Star until we made Mobile Point Light House then Hove to came to Anchor at Midnight

in 10 feet Water Light Airs from the
West at 2 P.M. Light Airs & Clear
Feb 6th 1848 all this Day
Moving Back from the North end
Sturgis at 1 AM Schooner Hawk a Brig
& a Sloop & Mile Down the Bay in
the Dark not know it until I turned out
at 3 AM Sent out to Haul & bring up
& so Continued all Day
Monday 7th 1848
First part Light Airs from SE
to Calm part Stiff Gales
from the South West with both Boats
& Sophia & Charlotte Point, but by
rowing So got near Clay with the Schooner
& Boat up as far as we could Gain
account of Water which was about 4
Miles below the Town returned on
Board at Dusk So ends this Day
Tuesday 8th Feb 1848
Went up to the City of Mobile with both
Boats one of them was for Sale but could
not dispose of her As there was Many here

Boat Race in the bay for Sale
Bought about 50 Dollars worth of Stores
for the Schooner Aunt Sea Wm
Bryant & family Bastrop & Jesse Lunch
& three Aunt one Boy Mike & Jesse My
Sister Louisa & Holmes. Colored Jail
the Steward to see me & made him a
Christmas present Each returned
to the Boat & Started for the Schooner
at 4.30. A Revival of Religion is now
going on here among the Methodist & Bapt
it is Glorious to see the Love we have
for one another the Work of Our
Blessed Lord is still at Work with his
Holy Spirit in saving Souls
and on board at sunset so was the
this Day

Wednesday Feb 9th 1848

Good morning Very fresh & Rain last Night
and part of Day & Blows & pleasant a cross the
Bay to Supply Mobile Point Light 40
Seem to broke at 10 AM Most on board
Mobile Point Light House went on shore

& Sent) the L Yawl in Sounding
Entrance at Port Royal the Keeper
was Dead & another took his place
but it a short time & was turned out
& a Dr Keeper appointed & appears
Much of the Gentlemen got Through
Towards Evening & returned on board
Hove up our Anchor & Sailed up the
Bay one mile from the Wreck & came
to Anchor at Dusk So ends the
Day (Wind) at E & E ——————

Thursday 10th Feb 1848

(Wind) at SSE fill'd & (Stood) away
our (Sail) got under Way & Boat Down
to (Sail) (Stood) towards Coast & after
Two Hours Came to Anchor about half a
Mile from the L Yawl SE of us went
on Shore & got a Boat Load of Wood
& returned on board took a Seine &
caught half a Bag of fine fish Mullet
& Drum returned on board at 3 PM
at 4 do got under Way & beat out
over the Bar Ebb'd it well to the South
the Light House bearing NW in 2 fath
at Dusk observed very Indistinctly in 6 fath

Island) Give a Short Time there to
Give Help an hour there West for
Ship Island or to Sail in to the E
end of Horn Island) Fast as it Blo
ows at 1 PM made Round Island Light
bearing abeam 5 or 6 fathoms soft
Bottom at 11 AM at 12 lost sight
of it made the East end of Ship Island
& came to anchor the East end of it
bearing North 5 or 6 fathoms soft
Bottom so ends the Day

Friday July 11th 1845

Fast part of the Day light winds
from South at 7 AM calm at 8 00
light Breeze from West at noon
Hove to (Ship Island) &
Sailed into the Bay this is the finest &
safest inlet on the Coast to Sail into
a wide Beating channell with 4 fathoms
on the Bar a Small Shoal makes off
off the South of the Point Say one Eighth
of a Mile Bring the Sand Point to bear S
by E & steer N & by West Mind Double
your if you are going to pass Christian

your boat Stern on to until you pass the Ground) which makes from Cat Island's hard Bottom this Course will bring it in 2 fathoms & when you get in to 2½ fathoms soft bottom steer NbE & E now & then you'll see Light House bears due West for 2 miles & come to anchor in Eleven feet Soft muddy Bottom.) & if you are bound to Nassa Harbour Steer E until you pass the woods on Ship Island then Steer Eby S until you make Nassau Sland bearing S-E by E from Eby S to EbyE & Run for it until within 1 & half mile & come to anchor in 11 feet Soft muddy Bottom, a Mile Boating to shore all the way at Sunset bearing S by E the Light-House bearing Eby S one & half mile from) Swift

Saturday 12th 1848

first part of this Day Blowing fresh from North & Cloudy with Rain & Squalls Nassau Harbour at 10.30 Return on board got under way for Port Christian

at Noon Comm. at 7 PM let go our
Anchor Comm 9 PM a fine breeze Sprung
up from the S.W. Stood) Under Easy
W.S.W. 3 Miles distant — Steering W
at 10 PM made both Christian Light
bearing W by N one mile (at 9 PM)
Light bearing S.W by S brought it to
Bear S.W & Run for it Sounded shal
Ground 9 feet hard Bottom & Other about
one Mile from the Light (at 10 Stood)
Channell 2 fathom Soft Bottom about
Eight of a Mile wide Came to Anchor
Light Bearing S.W. at Midnight

Sunday 13th Feb. 1848

All the Day fine Pleasant weather
Wind) E. Lying at (at Home

Monday 14th Febuary

Fine pleasant Weather Wind SE
went on Shore & surveyed (at Home)
Light House returned on board at 11 AM
got under way for Pepperrittain L House
and Came to Anchor in 9 feet
L House bearing W.S.W one Mile

Went on Shore & Supplyed Ships
tian & Hands Returned back at 5 PM
we have now got Strong Gales Supplying
& Hands with the Schooner for Some
time as She cannot go any Further
in consequence of Shoal Water. Saw
Now waiting for the Schooner Saw Gen
Capt Farazan from Pascagoula to come
for to take our Supplies on Shore, but
we did not hear from him while at Row
Island & know not when She is

Tuesday 15th Feb 1848

all Day fine Pleasant Lying at 2 Ch
Christian no Appearance of our Lighter
at 1 PM got underway for to go in Search
of her at Pascagoula & when Abreast of
Ship Island overtook her on her way to
us Returned back from whence we Started
from & came to Anchor at 5 PM

Wednesday 16th Feb 1848

First part of the Day foggy & Windy
from SW got all our Supplies on to the
Lighter & at 12 AM Set Sail from the

Schooner to supply the Two Light Houses
one at the Rigolets & three back of the
City of N Orleans on lake Pontchartrain
& 2 on the N side of the lake, Fort
Manchack & Pt Aux Pins. At 11 am
past Fort Christian 2 Hours. beat-
through the pass the best water is to
bring the L Houses between the 2 chimneys
on the Dwelling at 1 PM Steer from
SW by S & keep Steering thereto at 5.30
past St Joseph Island. At 6 PM Hauled to the
East at 7 PM Entered the Rigolets at 7.30 PM
Anchored at the L House in 6 feet to the landing
went on Shore with our Supplies of Oil
got through with it but put on no spirits to
the Lamps but shall Brake them on our return
(back return) on board & Sailed for Pass Pontchartrain
Light House. At 11.30 PM At Midnight got
through the Rigolets so ends the Day
Thursday 17 Feb Wrote from
pleasant Day (Wind) Light & Variable Latter
how in lake Pontchartrain at 2 PM past
Point Pleasant (Steer West) Hauled to the Northward

stood over for the Shore at Day Light
Closed on board of the Lance the Shore Lies
about 10 Leagues to the eastward of Bayard's
at 2 PM brace [illegible] & Hauled at
4.30 as [illegible] along side of us hoped soon get our
our Oil on Shore & put on the Repairs to the
Lamps & [illegible] Brave & Strong up [illegible]
I & got under way for Port Manshack 9
Miles distant bearing SW [illegible] at Midnight
So ends the Day

Friday Feb 18 Lying at Port
Manshack Port Manshack L House
bore on Shore early, Supplied the Light
House Light Oil from the S I & got
through at 9.30 am & Brigs Sail for
New Carrall at 1 PM Wind South to Westward
a fine breeze Soon backed to the South
East over & [illegible] at the New Carrall at
8 PM So ends the Day

Saturday 19 Feb 1848

[illegible] Manshack with the Wind South Supplied
New Carrall L House, Bays St Johns,
& Nail Rods & got through at 3 PM

took the Rail Cars & went over to the City of New Orleans & returned back at 6 P.M. To mess the Day

Sunday 20th June Pleasant Weather as the Basin of the Rail is now nearly filled up with Mud & Sand since last Year & cannot Make a Shutter in a Sh Gale got under Way after heaving Buying & stowing got out of the Cotton & Sailed over to Boyo St Johns & Layd the (Bay and

Monday 21st Feb 1848 Wind from South to West Return back to Rail Road) where at 8 A.M went into the City & purchased what Articles we wanted for our Supper & returned back & Sailed for our Shore at 9 P.M. at Midnight Stopt at Pleasenton Island to Repair Lamps

Tuesday 22d Feb 1848 first part of the Day Wind from the So East Early in the Morning went on Shore at Pleasenton Island & Hauled & Put on the Repairs to the

& Sailed from our Schooner at 9 am
at 1 PM passing Bay St Lewis took a
Stair squall & hove the Sails & came
to Anchor for about half an hour
then got under way all insight of our
Schooner at 3 PM & at Sea Blow
ing fresh from N. Discharged the Schoon
Stew Gus Capt Sarjeson paid him
on Hundred Dollars for her Charter
the Day was in heavy Mists from the
North & Cloudy =

Wednesday 23d February 1848
all Day Blowing heavy from N N E
& Rainy Weather

Thursday 24th
Blowing & Raining at 8 got under
Way at Noon & Sailed towards Ship
Island & Miles & came to Another in 2½ fm

Friday 25th February
All the Day Mists & Weather strong &
got under Way mist from the N
at 8 30 Passed out of Ship Island pass & stood
SE by E & E to Clear away the Shoal to the Stard

at 9.45 am past the N End of the Chandeleur Islands when a Light House is now a building and appears to be about half finished the Building House came at 1 PM began to Rain wind hauld into NbE made a Back a head at 4 PM made Luna ahead could Not See for Main or pilot ahead Standing for us soon came up & put a Pilot on board by the Name of Johnston at Sunset crost the Bar Huff Boats came from at 6 PM abreast of Fronten Island Light House paid the pilot $26.50 for 71 feet the Day was in fresh hours & Rain

Saturday 26 Feb 1848

All this Day Huff Boats attempted with Rain Went on Shore & Supplied the L House at Fronten Island had a hard time in the Rain the Old cause was Not Burnt up & a New Bridge & making which Made it difficult in getting up. the L House got Away at about 3 PM at 4 am got under Way to proceed up the Pass of the Passes to supply Sand Point Light House & then go down

& Supply the SW Pop 2 Hours
at 4 PM Come to Anchor just above
the South Pop in 4 fathoms So ends
this Rainy Day we have Made out
a good Days Work ---------

Sunday 27 Feb 1848

Rainy for the most part of the Day
Wind NE

Monday 28 February 1848

Lying just to Westward of the South
Pop a fine Pleasant Day. Left the
Schooner with our Large boat & Supp
lies of Wood & Water 11 Miles down the
South Pop & Supplied the Hoover
which is Soon to be built - Right up the
Pop Say one quarter of Mile and then
at 9.30 am Supplied & got through with
our Repairs by 3 & started at 1 PM for the
Schooner & arrived a little after Sunset
So ends the Day

Sunday Feb 29th 1848

first part of the Day pleasant & calm at 8 AM
(by chron) a fine Breeze Springs up from
the South & continues thro from the head
of the Bay for the night Set for light
House head Down to the Light-house
to anchor at 1 PM moored Fine & pleasant
the Light-House Mr Hill was found out
last Decemb in a shameful manner false
Reports were Made against him & the Trustees
Dr Wallace believ'd it without enquiring into it
finish'd at Sunset returned on board at Seven
Pt

Monday March 1st 1848 a fine pleasant
Day the Day beautiful employ'd getting Water
& getting Wood

Thursday March 2d 1848

first part of this Day light & light airs
from NE at 10 AM Weigh'd the Anchor Sundry
to the North & continued through the
Day

Friday March 3d 1848 Blowing Heavy from NNW Lying at the SW Pass

Saturday 4 March 1848
First & Middle Part of the Day Pleasant Weather Latter Part Raining & Blowing from NE at 7 am Got under Way from the SW Pass of the Mississippi at 730 Crossed the Bar & Steered West for Timbalier Island in Company with the Schooner of Bristol R.I. at 11 am past the Island & Pine Island at 430 pm past Ships Island Steering W by S in 3½ fathoms At 6.30 on the Edge of Ravine or Point Shoal in 2 fathoms Hard Bottom followed At 9 pm Easing off & on Steering from NW to NW by W Sometimes in ten feet of Water Hard Bottom & Other Deepens into 2 & 1/4 Soft Bottom Kept the W by N in until the Main Point under Lee Shore at 8 PM Made it being in run into 2 fathoms the Lee Shore being NNE Distance about 3 or 4 Miles off Main Point Raining heavy

Sunday 5 March 1848

First part of the Day Thunder & Lightning & a Terrible Squall and with Both Anchors Down. It lasted about 2 hours. After it moderated Some of 8 am A Gleed of at 2 PM quite Moderate (Wind) Took Soundings and blowing fresh

Monday 6 March 1848

First part of the Day blowing fresh from the N.W. & N.W. by W. early this Morning & hoist up Towards The Light House Came to Anchor Light House bearing S.W. & S. in 10 fat water Soft Bottom distant from L House about 3 Miles Went on Shore with both Boats & Sighted the Light House returned on board at 1 PM Light wind from the Westward at 2 PM weighed Anchor & Sailed from Point Cuspar for Grand Path of Vermillion Bay. at sunset past the N.E. Point Boat of the entrance of the Channel 9 Miles from Point Cuspar were now Beating Towards Vermillion Bay

at 8 PM Last Sight of Point Cufe Light House bearing E by S at 10 PM Calm came to Anchor in 3 fathoms Soft Bottom A Leiny Calm so ends the Day

Thursday 7th March 1844

first part Calm at 4 am Light Boats from East got under Way & Stood Wight at 8 am in 2¼ fathoms Made the 6 Isle Shell Islands which Lyes about SE from Vermillion Bay Light House Sabout 5 Miles from Land after leaving them on our Starboard about one Mile & Stood NW & NbW & Sailing in 2 fathoms & Shoaling gradually into 10 feet keep NbW until the Vermillion Bay Light House bore SbyW½W distance 6 Miles & the Large Eastern Live Oak Hammock bore NEbE probably 3 Miles distant & came to Anchor with there bearing at 12.30 left the Schooner with our Gunwales in both Boats for Vermillion Bay Light House at 230 Arrived Put on our Provision upon the Lemps & gave the quantity of Oil required

Wind to Blowing fresh could not get of
Was Obliged to Stay all Night to the Keepers
House So ends the Day

Wednesday March 8th 1848

Lying 6 Miles from Assateague Boy Light-
House, the Morning Light Was from
E by E Started with the Boats for the Schoon-
er Rowd 6 Sailed to got on board at 8.25 am
the Remainder of the Day employed in
Stowing away & Securing up Decks for
our Homeward Bound Passage at
5 PM Took Bearings from S & by E
at 9 PM Dark & Cleary Appearance of a
Storm. got our Topsail in bent for Topgal-
nt Yard Down Hunted the Sail

Thursday March 9th 1848

From Midnight until 3 am Blowing
& Raining Heavy Wind Shifted to the
NW at 6 am Sent Down Topsail yard
for good Not wise the Topsail until another
Gale is done for the Preservation
of the Schooner has we Have Strained
when getting on Shore at Cape Florida & Has

Ever Since ½ at 8 am held Prayers in the Cabin & Read a Chapter in the ~~Bible~~ Psalms. then Committed ourselves to the Great & Blessed Being our Gaffter Creator & Preserver praying that he would protect us on our Homeward Voyage & Keep us from the Perils that we have to encounter with on our Voyage Home

at 830 Got under Way from Vermillion Bay Light-House a fresh Wind from North East & by E & by S about 8 Miles until we past the Dog Island which Lyes about 14 Miles from the Light-House N W ½ W & from the past Live Oak Hammock N W by N we then Stood E & E a Short time then E by S until Noon in 3 fathoms Soft-Bottom So ends this Day or 12 hours fine Pleasant Weather Winds North West all Sail set Sailing 8 Miles per Hour, Sea Account Lugs

Friday 10th March 1848

Sailing out to Sea from Vermillion Bay & Bound to New Bedford Fresh Gales & Pleasant weather this Day begins with All Sail Set Steering Ely Sea 3 fathoms Soft Bottom at 1 PM Made point Auper Light House from the fore yard bearing Nly W½W Lost Ship & Steer SE by S. a Schooner a head at 3 (South Sea) bottom in 2½ fathoms Shoald as there we were on the Edge of Nanan point Shoal Sounds up SSE & Run till 4 PM suspend into 3 fath & 3½ very uneven Sounding Shoald Soft Bottom at 4.30. PM 4 fathoms Kept of SE at 5 PM 5 fathoms at 6 an 10 fathoms Lost Ship & Steard ESE at 7 no Bottom with 20 fathoms Line out Blowing Heavy took in Square Sail & Set Jib Sounded no. E. a Clear Star & Brown light Evening Sailing 9 miles an Hour took my Departure at 7 PM

Ships Head) Stood bearing N.N.E
10 Miles distant Middle part - Blowing heavy
from N.W & continued until 10 Am rather
more moderate at 11 am Past - 3 Ships
& standing Northward on the Wind we have
been a Running 9 & 10 Miles per hour Since
we took our Departure last evening we
have Run a distance of 164 Miles on an E
~~by S~~ Course but - have Made E by S. Good
Latt Obs 28.04 N. Long 88.30 W the Days
ends in fair Delightfull weather - - -

Saturday March 11th 1848

All these 24 hours fair delightfull weat-
ther have Stood East - until 4 Am with
a view to the N.N.E & N.E by E we have
Gained per Log 150 Miles North Lee way.
Variation by Compass 6 a Point Easterly -
We have our Course E.S.E Latt Obs 27.13
Long 86. W past - Several Sail of Ships standing
to N.N.W

Sunday 12th March 1848

Past 6 Bridle Port Light Winds from E by E to E. a Clear Noon 6 Past Light evening Sailing about 3 Knots by the Wind at 1-40 Pm Tacked Ship to the N.E. from Mid night until 4 am Light Winds Fine both a Head and from the N.N.E 6 Hours E by S until Noon Calm & Sharp Sour Water Sea Spare on our Larboard Bow Made our Course about E S E Lat by Obs 24.57 Long 83.43 the Days run in from Noon Clear Weather a Smooth Sea Wind at N Sailing 5 Knots per hour Past Several Sail of Ships Standing to N & W

Sunday March 12th 1848

First 6 Bridle Port Light Winds from E N E to E by S Latter part quite a fresh Wind & a Rough head Swell & a Strong Current Setting to the Southward Past a Number Sail Ships Standing to N West we have run a distance of 105 Miles & Made our Course S by E

Monday 13 March 1848

All this Day fine delightful Weather at 4 PM tacked Ship to the E & Continued until 4 am Wind E to E by S it became Calm for a Short time & came to the NNE at Noon Ar. Observed Sun's Centre 4 E by S. We have had a Stormy Southerly Current for the most part of the Day came out of it this Morning at Noon Calm and our Water on the edge of Soundings Lat Obs 24.57 Long 83.43 Tortugas bears SE by E ½ E 48 Miles distant

Tuesday 14 March 1848

Wind 24 hours begins with delightful weather Wind) at Steering & Sailing 6 Miles p Hour at 5 PM Sound in 30 fathoms Kept off SE continued to go to the Southward of the Tortugas at 6 PM Made Light bearing E by S of Duck Kept off SSE & Stood the Shoal Round about 6 Miles from the Light at 8 30 PM Light house Ar bore up E

Stiff Breeze from N at 9:20 PM Lost
Sight of the Light of Key Vacca bearing N 10
leg W Steering East - Setting 9 Miles pr
Hour at 10 PM Setting 10 Miles at 2.30
(am made Key West Light from Fore yard)
at 3 am Veer Ship to Wear W & lay with
Fib to Windward to wait for Day Light
4.30 Veer Ship to the N E. Blowing heavy
Hazy Fair (onward) & Reef in Mainsail
(Courses) in 30 fathoms hauld up N E by N
at 5 am got on the Bank in 3 fathoms
& Deepend into 7 fathoms continued
that Course (which brought us to the
North of West of Sand Key & the Dry
Rocks to the West of Sand Key in a good
Main Ocean Channell & fetched us up
S E point of Key West - Blowing very hard
from N Made Signal Take a Pilot
& came to Anchor just below Br Fort
Wheat - ~~Signal to Hospital~~ at 9 am
we Now have been just 5 Days from
Vermillion Bay a remarkable pleasant
passage

Blowing so heavy we could not Supply the
Light House with Oil we left this Port
22 January have been Absent 53 Days
& have Supplyed 23 Light Houses & sailed
a big distance - these 36 hours was in going
Bouts from the Sh

15 March 1848

this Day fair Pleasent weather but
Extremely Could not Supply the Light
House in consequence of the Sand for
the Oil Butts unmoved) Working them to
Day all hands imployed in getting the
Schooner for his Homeward Voyage

16 March 1848

Lying in Key West Harbour
all this Day Blowing fresh from NbE & so Smoaky that we cannot See
more than a Mile Supplied this Light
this Afternoon with Oil, have three passages
engaged for the North at 20 Dollars Each

Friday 17 March 1848

Lying at Key West first part of the Day
Blowing fresh from NE & E Clear weather
got Ready this forenoon to leave for the
Homeward Voyage. Thus ends these 12 hours
See Account Commences at
Noon 3/3 March 18th 1848 Saturday
this Day begins with fine pleasant
Weather Wind at East at 2 PM weighed
Anchor & Sailed from Key West &
proceeded out to Sea at 5 PM Sailed out
over the Bank having not less than 3 fathoms
Key West Light House bearing N.W.
the Light Boat bearing West from which
Stood by Departure Steering by the Wind
SSE Wind E by S. 4 to 5 Knots Brute
Water on board Bound for Beaufort
at Midnight took Ship to the E & E fine pleasant
Weather at 11 made the Florida Keys from
Mast Head 2 Sail ahead Standing on our
Course at Noon Lott Obs 24.38 N. 9 Miles
from the Keys heading Up NE by E

Sunday 19th March 1848

this Day begins with Delightfull weather Wind) at SE by E 5 knot Brize 2½ Knot Current in our favour Lying the Keys Abt 8 Sailing about 9 or ten Miles from them at 2 PM past Indian Key at 4 do past Key Dragos where most of the Wrecks are Statn at 7.20 Light-Boat an Carysfords Reef bore N W by W probably 7 Miles Distant Sailing Six Miles pr Log quite Smooth & a very pleasant Evening All Sail Set going large Middle part pleasant Kept of Nor E at 4 am Stood N Sailing 6 Miles pr hour at Day Light 4 Sail in Sight Steering on our Course Latter part Delightfull weather La two Sail a head & Drawing up with them past all Sail Set Wind SE we have Made 192 Miles Diff Lat. & Latt Obs 27.50 We are now 30 Miles to the South of Cape Canaveral

Monday March 20th 1848

Sailing Towards Port Beaufort All Sail Set Wind) SSE Sailing 8 Miles pr hour & first

Pleasant Weather at 2 PM Eleven Sail
in Sight 8 of Which is a Brigg of us all of
them at Sunrise Could Not be Seen, at 4 PM
Came up & Spoke the Ship Mary Adaline of
Prussia 8 Days from New Orleans Bound for Havre
Lat 28.20 Lon 79.33 Requested to be reported at
5 AM Came up with Schoona Henry Atkins
of Prospect from Buenos Ayres bound to Portland
at Midnight Past all the Sail which were
ahead of us Stiff Breezes from S.S.E Steering
S by E Pleasant Night, at Day Light, Squally
Appearance of the Weather, only One Sail
which we can just discern astern took in
our Gaff Topsail at 8 took in Squaresail
Rains Squalls Wind Varying from S.S.W to S by E
the Brave Made a good Run these 24 Hours
the Brave Made Diff Latt 245 Miles, Steering
S by E the Sun Made her appearance just in time
to get An Observation & found the Schooner
in Latt 31.55. at Noon Wind Light from S.W
we are Now 5 Miles to South of Savannah

Sunday March 21 th 1847

All Thes 24 Hours fair & pleasent weather Light Airs & Calms & Carrying from SE to SSW we have Made her Course SE by S Sounded & Watered this Morning & See a Vast Number of Gulls & Grass Supposes which Shows us the we are on Soundings we have Made 74 Miles Diff Lat; Lat Obs 33.09. Sounded at Noon found 22 fathoms to SE of the Frying Pan Shoals — — — — —

Wednesday 22 March 1847

from Noon until 5 am Wind from SSW to WSW blowing fair Most part of the time Sent Sailing 10 Miles per hour in Gusts we have Sailed 107 Miles up to 5 am then Wind came Southerly to the Sh Quarter Kept the Sails full & Steering Like headway Set Edge at Noon Wore Ship to the North we are now in the Gulf Stream Lat Obs 34.40 Long 80.15 am Sail in Sight bound to the Southward

Thursday 23d March 1848

All Fresh 24 hours Blowing from
from ENE Set 7 Sail'd Ships & Schoon
& Brigs Standing to the South & West —
Lat Obs to be given up from
36.41 on Next Noon

Noon

Thursday 23d March 1848

Light Airs from the North until 9
PM when it Hauld to SE & Set — Employed
Sailing 6 Miles per Hour at Midnight — Clear
at 2 AM Showrs of Rain & Lightning took a
very Heavy Squall from NNE with
Mainsail per Sail & Fib upon her Shot
Watch upon Deck we got the Sails Down
without getting any Water Under the
Sails & took Bonnets off the Fib Storm Jib
Storm Sail & Fib at Day Light Let out one
Reef of the Fore Sail & Mainsail at 8
Noon Blows Hard Lat by Obs 36.34
we are now out of the Gulf Stream

Friday 24 March 1848

at 2 PM Came on to Blow heavy 3 Reft Foresail & balanced Reft the Mainsail at 6 PM have too unable there 2 Sail Blowing Heavy about Midnight Shift on Heavy Sea for Craft but can be accomodate the Remainder of the Day Still Blowing very 2 Sail Pilot boat South The Lyes too with unable this Gale & Makes fair weather

Lat Obs 36.05 Saw the Gulf Stream

Saturday March 25 1848

from Noon until Moonight Rain Squalls Lying too with our Larboard Tacks on board Coming up NE & falling of E Making no Drift S & at 2 Am More Moderate were Ship to the Northward Set the Fib with the Bonett of Set a Reft out of the Mainsail & Foresail at 10 Set another Reft out The has Made good weather in this Gale the best that I ever have Known but to make it is owing to a large balance Mainsail & Heavy All hands Not Stood Up Down

Lott Obs 36.03 Hourly the Same
Lott as yesterday Lon 75.20 ——— ———

Sunday 26 March 1848

at 12.30 PM Spoke Hermaphrodite Brig J. H. Pitkin of Saco Port from Montanza Bound to Philadelphia She was Home too under a balance Mainsail & Fore Reef Spanker with one Reef Double Reef Sails at 2 PM Past ½ a Mile from another Brig Home too under the Same Sail ———
at 3 Past a Brig Stand) on to the South at 5 Past a Brig Hove too under Close Reef Maintopsail & Reef Foresail at Midnight More Moderate Latter Part Fresh and Weather we have Made but Little progress towards our destine Home Wind from th to N.E. we are in the Gulf Stream Past Lott by Obs 36.56

Monday March 27th 1848

first Middle part & I may Say
until 4 Am Calm we were Obliged to
Lower Down our Sails to prevent them
from Splitting for being quite a Bury Swell
Heaving from N E Set the Square Sail at
Daylight after it was badly torn then Set
Mainsail Light Winds from the SSE at
Noon Sailing 4 Miles pr Hour North by W
we are Still in the Edge of the Stream
Latt Obs 37.50 N

Tuesday March 28th 1848

this Day begins with fine delightfull weather
Wind) Varying from SW to SW We we are
Sailing About 3½ Miles pr Hour All Sail set
have Spoke Ship a Number of times this afternoon
it is now 7 PM Sailing 4 Miles pr Hour N by W
Colours) our Water Soundings out 120 fathoms no
Bottom. Middle & Latter part fine Hazy
Weather & Light Winds & Calms we have
Run in these 24 hours Sailed only 80 Miles
in Lay Latt Obs 39.05 No Soundings

Wednesday March 29th 1848

first part of this Day Light winds
& variable from NE to S. & NE at 6 PM
Came on a Dense fog & Continued
all Night Some part of the time Calm
at 6 am Lighten up at 8 do Shut Down
again & at Cleared all of Aboard with
backed to the NW Tacked Ship & Steerd
NbE. at 4 PM Sounded in 25 fath.
at 7 Sounded in 40 fathom Muddy Bottom
& a considerable large Shell came up on
the Lead Lat Obs 39.33 & in 35 fathoms
Several Sail in Sight

Thursday March 30th 1848

this Day begins with fine Clear weather
Wind NW & in 35 fathom Sailing & Wide
in hour Steering NbE in Company
with Company of 2 Other Sail in Sight
at 3 am Made Long Island at 4 am made
Montauk point at 11 am past it at
Noon Block Island bore SSW at 5
PM Civil time Made Cuttyhunk

having E by E at 9.30 PM arrived at New
Bedford & hauled along Side Rotches
Wharf. So ends this Voyage March 30th 1848

#1

Journal of the Spring Cruise in the Schooner Gabrielle Joseph Howland Master to begin to Supply Light-Houses at Cape Sable Lindsay Barnegatt & Hoare finish loading on Sat 22 got All ready to Sail on Tuesday Morning. Wind Not permitting us So favourable time as till Thursday this Day 27 April 1848

Set Sail from Haven Beaufort Bound for Cape Sable April 27th 1848 with a fair Wind from NbE at 9.30 AM at Noon past Hen & Chickens Steered SW all Sail Set So ends this 12 Hours Sea Account by Log

Friday 28 April 1848

fine Pleasant Weather Sailing towards Block Island at 1 — 3.30 South part Block Island bore West — 4 Miles distant Hauled Sail in Sight at 6.30 do Came in foggy Middle part Moderate breezes Continued through the Day fog began to Clear off at Noon when there were 8 Sail of Ships brigs & Schooners we have run the Log 104 Miles SbW ½ S Lat by

39.35 No. All Sail Set

Sot 29th Appril 1848

all this Day pleasent Weather Wind Eastild 2 PM Sail 58 Miles SWbS then Wind Hauld to SbyW Brace a Wbys Course run 18 Miles. at 4 PM Sounded in 34 fath Sand a large Number of Whales Spouting all Points of the Compss Lott Obs 38.43

Sunday 30 Appril 1848

first part of this Day pleasent Weather wind SbyW blowing fresh handed both Yafft Topsails at 3 Sounded in Nine fathoms & Brace Land from aloft Cape May Lost a Number of Brantrell Schooner steering per Brantrell at 4 Overcast appearance of foul Weather at 6 Wind Hauld to SSW Showrs of Rain with thunder at 7 PM fresh wind from SbyE at 8 Cape Henlopen Light-House WbyS distance 15 Miles Steer SbyE & moving Topsail Breeze & continued through the Day & pleasent weather at Noon Lott by Obs 36.56

28 fathoms water

Monday May 1th 1848 bound to Cape Fear
this Day begins & ends with Pleasant weather
First & Middle part Wind SSW & Latter
part E SE at 2 PM 24 fathoms Diamond Shoal
15 fathoms at 4 AM 13 fathoms Made Cape
Hatteras Light bearing WSW at 8 AM
past the Diamond Shoal & Stood WSW all
Sail Set at 10 AM took in Square Sail
Wind hauld to Southward at Noon fine Pleasant
Weather Lott obs 34.46. Flattering weather
wind all Round the Compass Made land to
the Southward of Ocracoke

Tuesday 2d May 1848

~~at 1 PM~~ this Day begins with Light
Winds & Variable at 4 PM took a Stiff
Breeze from N Land in Sight of Dark
at 7.30 Made Cape Lookout Light bearing
WbS at 8 ao Light Airs from NE.
Hazy SbE at Midnight Nearly calm
Cape Light bearing NbW distant 10
Miles at 5 AM moderate Cape bearing
NW Wind SW beating around the Shoal
at Noon fired the Bomb Breaker Light Winds

Steering by the Land W by S at 2 PM
Kept of S.S.W for Beaufort as the Tide
was favourable to proceed to Cape Lookout
Set Jigger sail Wind South At 5 PM Crossed
the Bar just to the Eastward of the Buoy
had 3 fathoms the Shoal keeps making
to the Eastward from the Point of Beach thus

At 530 came to an Anchor abreast of the
Wharf giving a good berth Hands on
Sails immediately as a heavy Squall was Chat
on board of us & it soon struck us & blew
Tremendously attended with thunder lightning
& Rain Wind S.W. continued about one hour
then Ceased Wind backed to S.W & blowed
in that quarter the same & lasted until
9 PM Latter part more moderate so ends
these 36 hours

Beaufort Bar & Harbour

Wednesday April 3d 1848
Lying at Brantford All this Day Showy
Wet weather from Noon Winds to Comes
& Pleasant weather & cloudy Mr Thos Capt
Thomas to hire his Bro Hatt to take
our Oil inside to Cape Look out Should
we not have a Suitable time to supply it
outside this Evening Wind S.W.

Thursday 4th May 1848
first part of the Day Moderate winds
from S.W Latter part fresh Winds &
Pleasant weather Centre board Schooner came
of Early this Morning for to take on our Supplies
for to go the inland to Supply Cape Look out
Light House Tehaus Schooner at 8 am
& Came at the Cape at 11 (Clock) to Rodman
Oil one Mile & then up a high Sand bank
hired 4 Men & paid them 3 Dollars
got through at 2 PM & Left the Cape at
3 pm & Returned back to our Schooner at
4.30 pm Never Made Such quick dispatch
before went in Shore Paid Capt Thomas 3 Dollars

for the use of his plate & two Slaves
to mass the Day
Friday 5th 1848
All this day blowing fresh from the South
& Savanna & a Short ways out in Shore &
Fell Water & caught one Boat of Live
Oak Wood for 250 Cents. Dined on Shore
Mr Hawkins & family he has
two Sons Master of Vessels. [illegible] the Man
is 70 years old & was a Brother living near a
Ship Builder the one that Saint with belongs
to the Methodist Church. Sent a Letter to Victoria
Saturday 6th (6) May 1848.
Lying in the Roads of Beaufort — Wind
Calm All this Day Blowing fresh
from the SSW to SWby W & most of the
Day foggy went on Shore at the Fort & had
an interview with the Sargant — a Scotch man by
birth by the name of Stewart. was made
of a gentleman he Well informed man
sent 3 Letters in the Post-Office this Morning
one to Victoria to Stephen Pleasonton Washington
one to Weinstow Lewis Town to Jas Hawkins

Sunday 7th May 1848.
Laying at Beaufort. N.C.
Fine pleasant Weather Blowing fresh from the S.W. until 8 PM it then came on a heavy tempest of Lightning Rain Hail & Thunder until 10.30 PM it then broke up & became hazy Colonel Briggs I went with my Crew to the Methodist Church all day Hear a young preacher by the name of Joel W. Tucker one of your Self Sufficient young Men & very talented who this morn took Text Speak Evil of no Man Paul to Timothy. & a Local preacher Lieutenant attended by the name Wm J Langdon Likewise a Talented one. in the afternoon the Colours) people occupied) the Lower part of the Church & the Whites occupied the Gallery & their Minister preached to them that is the Station. Methodist Episcopal Church. one of the Coloured Brethren to open the Meeting by prayer Hallelujah Sir & Power Lord Such a Spiritual power ever came from a Coloured Man & a Slave before Lord

the Sermon was. Elijah the Minister (not
not the Colonist) I have Close heard Do
& his prayer I suppose every thing that ever I
have heard from a Slave before.
After the evening Meeting A. Wm Storey
went to a Publick House for to stay the
night. the Local Preacher came to see me
about taking passage to Smithville but we
found that I should not be able to get there
in time to accomplish his business & your
A. up & continued in the Conversation about
the Signs of the times & prophesy of the
2d Coming of Christ. He gave me an in-
vitation to go home with him a Short time
he had a Sick Child & was to Set up with
it & Byself Set up until 2 30 AM. in
Conversation nearly all the time upon the
same Subject & Mostly upon Prophesy but he
was Strong in the Evil Bitter Days were a
coming as it regards the Church) had a
very pleasant interview with him

Monday 8th May 1848

All This Day fair pleasant weather got-
under way from Beaufort this morning at-
8 AM Light wind from NbW hr company
with a Schooner Bound for Charleston
When we left the Bay on the Bar it fell
Calm & was obliged to Man the Small
Boat & tow the Schooner out about half-
a Mile the Main house in the NW &
Beacons) to SW. & South (Stars). Stay
in the Evening took a Observation of Sun
& Rain from the WSW. Midnight Light
Airs

Tuesday 9th 1848

All This Day fair pleasant weather
Main breeze & Light from NbW
to SW at Noon Lat Obs 33,31 N
Lon 13 Fathoms Water Sand) we were
4 Miles to South of the Frying Pan
Shoal Stand by the Wind) SW to WNW
Light. at 3 PM Past a Schooner on a Port
Tack Near Inshore at Dusk Tack Ship
to the SE Light on Bouys off the outer Brake

but No Land in Sight at 7 AM Took in ten fathoms & Stood to the WSW So ends the Day Light Airs ——

Wednesday 10 May 1848

first part of this Day Light Winds from the SSW Steering WbW at Day light Hove to in 10 Fathoms water at 730 Fay Coud of made on Schooner to Windward & two Pilot Boats to the North of us Running Set Sail at 10 AM pilot came on board from the Schooner when She was 4 Miles off in this new boat at Noon Came in the West Channell & came to Anchor at the East end & Surrendered the Light House at Bata Head returned on board at 4 PM Saw many Sail from SSW to appear of a heavy Squall from the Westward got under Way & Run up to Smiths Hole & came to another away Brig & Schooner at 5 AM a Thunderous Squall Came from the WbN & then Shifted to WSW & Was accompanied with Thunder Lightning & Rain

at 6 30 as Lightness up would an shore
& found) that a Meeting was to be held to the
Methodist Church myself & Sailors all did
his text was Why Stand ye here Idle all the
Day Joy he gave us a very Solemn discourse
the Divine Lord) help us to remember
it & be not Idlers in the Vineyard of the
Lord no longer as the Day of Probation is
Far Spent & the Night is at hand) wherein
no Man can work Oh my God help this thy
unworthy Servant to improve this Inch of
time in Walking in all thy Commandments
Discharging his Duty in thy Love & Fear
towards thee & thy fellow Creatures.

Thursday 11 May 1848

All this Day blowing fresh from the
Westward got under way from Smithville
at 11 AM for Shaw Island and there
at 130 P come to Anchor at our usual
Moorings in Shaw Island Bay & Supplied the Ship
with wood on board at 5 PM

Thursday May 11th 1848

All this Day pork Gales from West to North got under Way from Smith ville with a Pilot on board by the Name of Hanson Rourk. to sail down to Oak Island to supply General Point Light House at noon came to Anchor there at our usual Place went on Shore & Supplied the Light House and Island with Water at 5 PM

Friday 12 May 1848

got under Way at 1 PM & proceeded out over the Bar put to sea and William St George hoisted us out a New Channel we came out of a considerable distance to the westward of the old one which is now filling up in the course out is ESE & a Mast on the South & a Cask on the Western Shore in range to the Leading Marks to sail out by discharged our Pilots paid them 20 Dollars for both Bars at 2 PM the Light House Bore NbW & 7 Miles distant from which I take my Departure Steering ESE & E

Main) at 10 A.M. & pleasant weather all
Sail Set except Square Sail Moving S.W. Main
Yards 6 in 12 fathoms of Water Look out Shoal
Saturday May 13th 1848
Light Part of the Day Moving part at 1 PM
saw Cape Lookout Shore in 10 fathoms Water
Light Airs & Sunrise Mean Time) about
10 Miles to the Southward & Eastward at 5 PM
Pilot Boat came along Side took Come on board
took the Boat in Tow Come on to the Bar
Light Airs & the Weather & Calm Pilot came
to Anchor Ready to Cross at Dawn Pilot
Sprung his Boat up over Anchor at 1 PM Come
to Anchor in the Channel on Bar and am ready
Cross immediately over to Beaufort & hoist
the Light the former Keeper Mr Hawkins
(Dec) Last Night & his Son John now keeper
Pilot for Port Beaufort Inward with
Moving Vessels from Sea Main & Fair a gain
to Sail) Not get on board until 10 Oclock
Big Boat up

Sunday 14th May 1848. Lying at Cowdrie
Port & Middle of the Day until 7 P.M.
P.M. at 6 PM when Pilot came
on & to New York
went on Shore the afternoon Heard & Thro
of My Own & to the Methodist Meeting which
commenced at 3 PM when a Young Preacher gave
us a very good discourse after Meeting with
with a good Supper by the Matron
Country Occasionally Provides & Keeps
a Store in this Place in the Evening after
another Meeting had a Solemn Serious
hour Visions Mine Heavenly Father with
the H E Return on Board at 10 PM So
ends the Day there has 3 Meetings attended
it being Quarterly Meeting
Monday 15th May 1848
Lying at Cowdrie Inlett
part of Middle part of the day Many
Go any from H E & Pleasant weather Latter
Part quite Romantic So ends the Day

Tuesday 16th May 1848 Lying at Portsmouth
Roads fine pleasant weather Mr William
Howard Master of Jane Coombs passengers
Captain for Cape Haytien & Boadies
Island & Hours left at 7 AM & arrived at
Cape Haytien at 1 PM got our Pilot
Shore went up to the L Haven employed
Teams & Carts up the River one Boat Built
got through at Sunset lots a Boating
among the Inhabitants Fired all the Pistols
at the Keepers House So ends the Day

Wednesday 17 May

left the Cape at Sunrise beat out the
Wind SW about 4 Miles it then was
fair all the Way to Boadies Island
arrived there at Sunset we have passed over
much Shoal ground to Day Course
NW E, for a Pilot Boat from the
Light House to the Pilot Boat 10 & 15 fm
at Low water plenty of Water in the main
after getting over the Shoal, our boat draws
2 feet; This is a new Establishment

Light House built of Brick & nearly as large at the Top as it is at the Base 20 feet 2½ feet Diap. foundation at the Surface 17½ feet & at the Top 15½ feet a large Lantern Lantern 9 feet 22 & 28 – 14 Both Lamps & 1 Inch Reflectors Revolving Lights (to the Land) is distant from the Sea Shore & the Ground is about half a mile with a very Low Subject to be overflowed at Heavy Gales the Light House Stands nearly in the Middle of the Island. & the Keepers Dwelling one & half Story near the Light House, about 100 Feet from the Light House is a Dwelling House & Large Barn the owners Name is Mr. [illegible] 2 Miles to the South of Light House is another Dwelling House Occupied & between this & New Inlet which is 7 Miles Distant 2 Inlets has been made in the Sea breaking Away the Beach into the Sound

May 18 1848 at Bordeaux Ilano
Left got out of the Platt and was supplied
& took them up to Left Supplied & left
but got our Platt naught - a quarter
in the Creek & was obliged to stay all
Day or until 10 PM before we got
out Fair Pleasant weather

May 19 1848
All this 24 hours fair Pleasant
Wind SW got under Way & beat
Down to Kennicke Ramrocks at
Sunset & came to Anchor on
Sony Has come under the Lee of Island

May 20 1848
got under way from
Kennicke & beat Down to Grande
Light Vessel came to Anchor at 9 PM
a Distance of 40 Miles Wind from
the S. S. got under Way at 10 PM &
Came to Anchor at 11 as not the
Channel now to work for Day Light

Sunday 21th May Went to the
P M got under Way & beat Down
to the Schooner after I am Discharged
Platt & Paid for Oranges
in the afternoon went to the Baptist
Meeting House (in a private house
& Ministers were there) after the
meeting closed none was pointed for
the Evening & by request I appointed
am to the Text) in the Methodist Church
at Early Candle Light we Met at the
time appointed & the Baptist
Brethren Come Also I gave them
an invitation to take a Seat in the
Pulpit—they did So. My discourse
was upon the Second Coming of our Saviour
at the Door the Signs that would follow
preceding his coming & Stating the work
of this present time the fulfillment
of Prophecy the Object of our Saviours
2d Coming to Destroy the Power of Sin

to raise the Righteous Dead) Change the
Righteous Living Purify the Earth
to Judge (create all Things Anew) & to
Reign with his Saints forever upon the
New Earth ——— arrived at the usual
hour — Found all Right with Both Duely
Two and another Sabbath

Left Thomas Point Light Station
Lighted the Lower Lights & Went to Portsmouth
Light-House. Tuesday

May 22 1848 fresh winds
from East — Started at 6 am from
our Harbour in the Watt with our Sails
(2 Reefed over & Jib) for Portsmouth
Light-House at 2 PM arrived to Hard
Weather from S E (was obliged) to stay all
night at the Keepers House

Tuesday 23 May left at
sunrise (left Board from 9 to
10) on board of our Schooner at 11 am
arrived our Watt went on Shore & Settled
(with the owner William Howard) & paid
him 27 Dollars. to Supply 3 Light Houses

Pilot on board) in a Pilot Boat & gave them 1,50 cents to get him on board
Wednesday 24th May all this Day very Moderate Squalls Rainy Day Went on Shore at Portsmouth & Come off in the afternoon

Thursday 25 May 1848
got under Way at 4 AM from Portsmouth Roads with a Pilots on board & proceeded over the Bar at 10 AM discharged our Pilot out over the Bar & Steered E.N.E for Cape Hatteras Wind S.W at 12.30 PM Crossed the Shoal about ½ Mile from the Point in 2½ fathoms at 6 PM past Bodies Island Light House at Sunset to past Nags Head Steered Night Midnight Light Head & Clear weather

Friday 26 May at 3 AM made Cape Henry Light House at Day Light hove to at 6 AM Come to Anchor aboard of the Light House went on Shore & Supplied & had a good time

[illegible] our line [illegible] by a Blast from the Keeper has Drawn with Lowers about 400 feet to the S. of the Light House & Row the Boat, & for her our convenience got Aboard by 10 am Returned on board got Under way & Sailed up to Back River Point Light House came to Anchor about 2 Miles from the Light House during the Night went on Shore & caught [illegible] on our return back on board Lowered was Caught on a Squall & Sailed over Lines by throwing our Mast & Sails over board we were about half a Mile to Windward of our Schooner but got safe on board, it blowed Briskly for one hour after getting on board got under Way at 6 PM for Old Point Comfort & at 8 PM Sailed round the East & into the Harbour & came to Anchor

Saturday 9th Nov 1848

Lying at Old Point Comfort went on Shore & surveyed the Lighthouse Grounds from NE to NW to the Beach

Sunday 28th May 1848 Lying at Old Point Comfort All the Day Saw Steamboat (Another war) At 8 went up to the Town of Hampton to the Baptist Church returned on board at 10 AM got discharged on attending any more Meetings

Monday 29th May 1848
Set Sail at 9 AM from Old Point for Horse Point Comfort Roads) there at 10 AM went on Shore to Hospital) the Light returned on board got under Way for Little Watts Island) Light House bore West North at 6 PM took the Pilot on board the Easton Shore Light bore from the E at 8 a good) fair Breeze from SW at 11 PM Brave Watts Island) Light bearing N E Kept of E N E until We Lost Sight of the Land for it until Shoaled our water in 3 fathoms then Stood N E by E Tracing the Shoal round until the Light bore N W by W in 5 fathoms & Came to Anchor at Midnight Ends this Day

Tuesday May 30th 1848

all this Day blowing so hard from S.W. we could not go on Shore to supply Little Mutts Island Light-House

Wednesday 31st May

Blowing fresh Lying at Little Mutts Island

Thursday June 1st 1848

first part fresh Breezes from S.W and Early on Shore & Supplied the L.H. returned on board got under way for to Supply Hogs Point L. House but contrary Winds could not so could not Buy & Supply Smith Point L.H. come to Anchor at 11 P.M. Smith Pt. Lighthouse bearing South Distance 1/2 Mile

June 2d 1848

all this Day fine pleasant weather Wind E.S.E went on Shore Early by Sunrise & Supplied Smith Point L.H returned on board got under way ran over to Point Look out & Supplied it by 9 AM came on board Sailed up to Piney Point L.House & Supplied that evening the Day we have Supplied 3 L.Houses

June 3 1848 My Birth Day 58 Years
We got under Way from Piney Point Lt
at 11 Am came to Anchor at Cove Point
Lt House went on Shore & Supped returned
on board got under Way & Sailed up to
Sharps Island Light House came to an Anr
at being 8 by Bone Mile Distant & you can
run within half a Mile of it in that course
got through at 6 PM returned on board got
under way & being Saturday evening to Sail
up to Baltimore at 10 PM past Fowers Point
so ends this Day

Sunday June 4th 1848

arrived at Baltimore at 11 AM afternoon
went to two Meetings one to the Methodist
done to Bethel

Monday June 5th

went up to Mr Whitehouses. Boy left Supped his
got under Way went Down & Supped the
Lazaretto Light House then Sailed down
to Boatkins point & came to Anchor
a mile this Side of Sunnotts

June 6th 1848 Wind N.W.

Weigh Anch Sup'd Bodkin point Light East. This Morning got under way & sail'd up Bodkin Point Light House went on Shore & Sup'd it then got under way & sail'd up the Bay & came to Anchor below Sevenstone Point Have at Anchor not Have at 8 PM

June 7th 1848

we are lying 7 Miles South of Lemon Point Light House Wind NW Fresh Early this Morning went up & Sup'd the L House back at 11 AM Shoving Away got under Way at 3 PM Sail'd down to Turkey point & came to Anchor the Light House N by E 4 Miles

June 8 1848

went on Shore & Sup'd Turkey point Light House came on board got under Way & Sail'd down & came to Anchor off Poole Island went on Shore & Sup'd the L House got under

& Provincetown Down the Bay Sent Boat
boat on Shore at the Boatmen Left
some Articles for the Keep. Sloop &
Glaziers Diamond) returned on board
at Sunset & Provincetown Down the
Bay Just to Supply Thomas Point
Light House came to Anchor at
Mount Island

June 9th 1848

went on Shore Early this Morning & Supply
ed Thomas Point Light House. got under
Way & beat Down the Bay to Supply
Clay Island) Left at Mount Island Gove
Point

10 June 1848 wind) to
Southward beating down the Bay at 9 am
went into Hoopers Straits Came to
Anchor 1 Mile to Eastward of the L. Boat
Hartedemmediately for Clay Island) 6 Miles
distant Supplied returned back at Noon
at 2 Pm Supplied a Man got under
& beat Down to Hoopers Point Light House

& before we anchd) had Boy Shown
& Having Just come to Anchor the
Light-House being SSE distant ½ Mile
At Stopt Rowing went on Shore & suppose
the L H returned on board) got under
Way for South Island) L H bore at
12 noon Light boat at the Mouth Stop
Sunday 11 June came to Anchor
in Mother Hawkins Hole at Old
Point Comfort Island) Sent & went
to Meeting in one of the Forts in the
Afternoon & Evening — — — — —
Wind) 12 th
Wind) at ESE
Monday 13 got under Way
& Sailed down the Bay past Cape
Charles Middle Ground) came to anchor
South Island) Light House bearing
NNW one Mile distant quite Smooth
on the Beach went on Shore & suppose
the L H had a delightful time got
through by 3 PM returned on board) got
under Way to Depart Light House

at 11 PM Made a Running Knot
So ends the Day

14 June 1848 at 1 AM
Come to Anchor in 2½ fathoms Light
House bearing NbE½E. dist about
Smooth Wind NW got our Dispatches
with our Boats & went on Shore (aboard
Cut Rid on the Beach then Watch upon
until 8 the L House & despaired the Lamps
(said) the Keeper G & Waters 4 Dollars
for Cotton & one Dollar out of My own
pocket got through about Sunrise
returned on board got under way for
the Henlopen Wind NW to WNW
& aired & Came to Anchor at Delaware
Breakwater at 5 PM went & Dispatched
the L House on it. So your Servant Drove
in 36 hours Started from (a point) Boston
at Dispatched 3 Light Houses & Sailed 130 miles
Thursday June 15th 1848
Dispatched Cape Henlopen 2 Light Houses
got Brought Fast below Lewistown

Friday June 16th 1848

left the bank water at Sunrise the Beber
pilot light house bearing Nor East came
to Anchor abreast of Miss Pelton Creek
Light house bearing about 3 Miles Distant went
to Supper did not return on board of the Ship
At 3 am got under Way to beat up to Broken
Ditch Light House & came to Anchor Light
bearing about one Mile distant went on Shore
& Supped did not return on board at Sunrise
got under Way & sailed up to Duck Creek &
came to Anchor at 9 PM about one Mile
from the Light House in 2½ fathoms water and
this Day

Sat June 17th 1848 a fine pleasant
day Went on Shore Early this Morning &
Supped the Light House returned on board
at 7.30 am pilot left us paid Sum 2 4 Dollars
at 10 am a Breeze Sprung up Hoisted Sail
Made got under Way to Supply Egg Island
Light House kept Down Came to Anchor Fifth
Light of it one Mile in 2 fathoms went on Shore

& found) that they had begun to burn
Gas again but Still the Lamps were of
use & left them a full Supply for the Voy
of Oil returned on board) Stowed pork from
South 1500 & Thirty Barrels Saw Small
Chain Cable go our Boat & brought her
up ran our Hawser & made fast to the
Bay Rope Hove up our Anchor & then
Hove up to our Anchor & weighed it by the
Bay Rope, So we have been wonderfully
Blest got under Way for Cape May
at Midnight Just in Sight of Egg Island
Light So ends the Day
Sunday June 18th 1848
Light Dawn & Came to Anchor at Cape
May at our usual Anchoring Place &
Supply the Light appearance of a Storm
at 3 PM blowing hard got under Way & run
up about 4 Miles abreast of Cape Island
Landing & Came to Anchor in 4 fathoms
Soft bottom So ends this Day

Monday June 19th 1848

got unan Away at Day Lig. & Stood down to our Anchoring place when the Steam Boat came along the passengers came to Anchor took our Supplies on Board (& our Ox Carted) & Left Hawre got through about 1 PM & found on board got unan Away & Sailed back again as there was a heavy Sea on & came to Anchor at 6 PM

Tuesday June 20th 1848

Wind to S.W. & moderate got unan Away at Noon & Stood Down to the Steam Boat Landing & came to Anchor Steam Boat arrived from Philadelphia with Eighty passengers to the Corps to Join the Summer at 6 PM got unan Away to Stand out but it fell Nearly Calm Tide Made in & Turned Back to the Landing & came to Anchor for the night Sent two Letters Home by the Steam Boat to Philadelphia

Wednesday 21th June 1848
got underway at Day Light & proceeded out to Sea from Yarmouth & pleasant weather at Noon Past Little Egg Harbour at 4 PM Barnegat bore S.W. one hour too & fell about 6 Knots. & then Signalled Thomas & Lightning a Schooner belonging at Snow Hill Capt Leach Master wrote a letter for My Brother & took it on board & he promised to Mail it at 8 PM quite Calm. Barnegat bears West 5 Miles we are now waiting for a Smooth time to go in with the Pilot Boat at the Light House Midnight Light winds

Thursday 22 June 1848
Lying here too of Barnegat Light winds from Midnight until this time 8 PM & pleasant Weather at Day Light a Large Number of Vessels Past us bound to the South Wind S.W. a Small Coasting Board Schooner came along & here to at 6 Oct on board of us Pilot 117

Boat & went on board of the Schooner
I found that she belong to Barnegatt
It was Rough on the Bar I agreed
with him to take the Oil on his deck
that was for the Light House & take our
Boats in tow & tow us over the bar
for 2 Dollars Tide of Flood) made in
at 9 am, at 8 am got all our Supplies
into both Boats rowed on board Schooner
& found our Captain & Men stood in
towed the Entrance with both Boats
in tow it being low Low water
one Large Schooner come out &
a small Sloop Boat we found
that it was not Safe in the Inside
Left Myself with small boat & rowed
in over the Bar & up to the Light House
about one Mile & Soon the Schooner
come in & anchored inside the Bar
Row both the Large boat Safe in her
Captain out of the Schooner & rowed in
& come to the Light House soon got
over Dinner as it is only a Short distant

got Anchor & Steam'd Down & Stood
for Cape Henlopen & Saw Pilot Boat
Sailed Close to Her Spoke her
Sailed away & Made Sail for the South
at 6 PM Made High Land of Seven Link
Lights Abt 8 Miles Distant
P.M. at Midnight High Land Light bore NW
8 Miles Distant.

Friday 24th June 1848
begins with Light Airs & Pleasant with the
High Land Light bearing NW 8 Miles
Distant at 4 AM Come in foggy Abeam
of the High Lands at 7 Come to Anchor
between that & the South L House
at 8 AM Lighten'd got under Way & when
Abreast of South Light came in foggy
Hour & Pilot at 9.30 AM got into Shoal water
Let go Our Anchor in 2½ Fathoms & when
Lighter'd found ourselves on the West
Bank got under Way at 10 AM & Sailed
up to Eastward of the Bank until Come quite
Close Shore Staten Island L House

then Hauld out to the Eastward) bore
onto the Main Chandl had) a fleet of
vessels inside of the Edge of the Bank
at 11 am took Boats from Gll and)
Came to Anchor at Brooklin Yard
just below Sutton Ferry at 7 am
had a very heavy Squall and of Rain
attended with heavy rain Thunder & Lightg
lasted about one hour then clear'd off
So ends the Day

Saturday 25th June 1848

All this Day fair Pleasant weather wind)
from Southward & Eastward) Set Sail
from the York at 7 am Hauld Sail
Making a large Number of Rebells in
Company had a fair time through
the Gate at Gunsett Point Connecti
cutt River a large River at 10 AM
went through the Race at Midnight
Watch Hill Light bore West 6 Miles
Distant So ends the Day

Sunday 26th 1848 All this Day fine pleasant
Wm after at 7 Am past the Henbebeck
ens in sight at 9 Light Winds Hauld to with
& the boat up & our into the Dock
of Morgans Whf & Moored fast 10 Clock
thus ends this Eventful & Spring Voyage
have been absent 2 Months & Some
days 36 Light Houses
praise God for Providential
Care over us with Absent from Home
& his loving kindness how Great in ordering
us & safely Back to our own Native Shore
again All enjoying Health

July 15th 1848

Set Sail this Morning at 7 AM on board
Schooner Gazelle from Newcastle for
Ipswich to commence Lighthouse
36 in Number Ending at West Quoddy
Head all the Day fine pleasant weather
Wind from N.N.E. at Sunset we were
half way from Sandy Point to Eastport
Post Office Sail Standing our Course
Came through the Main to Eastward of Small
Duck the Boy bears West from the Light
on Sandy Point

July 16th Sunday fine pleasant weather
at 6 Day light abreast of Cape Cod Harbour
about 80 Rod of Shore in sight Wind
Southwest at 9 PM came to at Cape Cod

Monday 17 July 1848

Lie in Cape Cod Harbour Cattle Capt
Hinds was there & Mr Hallowell inspecting
the Light in this district, at 18 PM got under
way for Ipswich wind) at 5 AM & came
to anchor just outside of the Bar too late to

the revenue Cutter arrived at 9 AM became to Anchor & left on board of us & was the Day

Tuesday 18 July 1848

went on Shore Early & Supplied Ipswich Light Mr Mellman & Capt Sturges were there or came on Shore after us & both of us left at the Same time for our Ships arrived on board at 11 AM Unrigged Anchor & Sailed for New Buss port 2 Hours arrived at 1 PM & Came to Anchor outside the Bar about 4 hours before the Cutter came She took a pilot & went in but our Ox was at the 2 Hours before Mr Mellman & Capt Sturges arrived finished our repairs & Delivered our Supplies & got on board at 4 PM unrigged Anchor & Sailed for Portsmouth Harbour & Came to Anchor at 10 PM abreast of Whales Back Light House

Wednesday July 19. 1848.

Supplied Whales Back 2 Hours & Portsmouth Light House & went up to Portsmouth

July 20th 1848

Fair Pleasant Weather at 9 AM Sailed from Portsmouth for White Island (Cross) to Come to Anchor a little to the South of the Light House at Noon it being High water Soon Dispatched & returned on board a pilot Boat from the Isle of Sailed for Boon Island and at 4 PM Came to Anchor Close on board of it to the Southward on Shore is Supplied at Light House as at Sunset Employed Sundry Sailed for Cape Porpoise Got Under Light House Boat at Midnight. Do Water for Day Light to Supply it, so end the Day

July 21st 1848

Moderate on Shore Early this Morning is Supplied the Light House on board & Sailed for Wood Island and at Noon Moderate on Shore is Supplied the Light House returned to Sailed for Cape Elizabeth and Then at 3 PM moderate on Shore is Supplied the Light House but could not finish the Repairs so end this Day lying to Sundry about of the Cove for the Night

Saturday 22 July 1848
Finish Left Segwin bearing the
Observation as shown got under way
for Portland blowing fresh wind at
Portland at 4 PM & come to anchor
Sund 23 all this Day
Blowing & Raining Payd on board all
Dues
Monday — 24th 1848
Light Airs & foggy

Tuesday 25th July 1848
Went Down with out boat
& Supplied Pintan Light House Light
Wind
Wednesday 26 July 1848
Left Portland for Segwin Island
and then at 3 PM & come to Anchor at
our usual Anchoring place got our Sights
on Shore & Left them got under Way &
Steered in Just round Island & come to Anchor
in a Creek by Just at Sunset

Thursd 27th 1848

Went on Shore Early this Morning &
Supplied Pond Island & Brought on Board
the Boom Boat & Hauled Same on board
us & Carried away our Jr boom. at 10 Am
Went with our Large Boat to Seguin Island
& Finished Supplying the same & arrived
up to the Light House ready for Jumping
into the Oil Casks Soon got Through &
Returned Back to our Schooner got
under Way for Burnt Island Light House
& Arrived There at 4 PM went on Shore Hoisted
it Blowing Away from South got under
Way & Run up into the Harbour & came
to Anchor at Dusk a boat have just visited
& Two Men aboard us ——————

July Friday 28th 1848

Light Winds from SW Hauled with our
Large Boat & Supplies went Through the
Gutt & Down to Monasicks Head
Light House at distance of 6 Miles
& Supplied the L House & Return back

Saturday 29 July 1848

All this Day fine pleasant weather wind from SW got under Way from Townsend Harbour for Pemaquid and then at 11.30 AM went on Shore & Supplied with Water and Stores on board at 2.30 PM & bore away for Goat Island Light House 10 Miles dist at 5 oo arrived & came to Anchor at the NE end of the Island Got on board of it in 5 fathom Soon Supplied the Light returned on board at Sunset got under Way for Harris Gut to Supply Marshals Point at the going out of the gutt and then at Midnight came to Anchor

Sunday 30 July 1848

All this Day fine pleasant weather wind 2 Miles to Church

Monday 31 July fine pleasant the first part of the Day Supplied Marshals Point Light got through at 9 AM & Sailed for White Head Light House arrived at 1 PM Wind from SE & came to Anchor in the Harb

one Mile to North of the L House — & began
to Rain went Down & Surveyed the L House
returned on board at 4 PM a Fresh Gale —
Tuesday August 1st 1848
at 11 AM Saw Sight of the Land
Bore per Owls Head 9 Miles Distant — came
to Anchor in the Harbour to the Southward of
the Light-House 1/2 a Mile then went with
our Boats & Surveyed the L House, a Rare
Root up this Hill got through at 4 PM. boats
on board & Sailed at 5 PM for Browns Head
L House — Passed the Bay about 11 Miles
Course E by S until the Light-House
bears E by E 1/2 E, for it — came to anchor
at Dusk
Wed August 2 1848
all this Day fine pleasant weather employed in
Running Work on Shore & Surveyed Browns
Head L House at 10 AM a Light-Breeze
Sprung up from the Southward got under way
for Negro Island & Do at Common rate) at
2 PM Surveyed the L House so was the
Bay

Thursday August 3d 1848

Calm until 11 AM then a light Breeze from the South got under way for Fort Point & anchored there at Dusk

Friday August 4 1848

Left the Ft House early in the morning Strong flood tide & Light winds got under Way at 10 AM from Fort Point for Dells Head. Casting about there is a Fog bound to Anchor in the Harbour Just below the Town one Ship on the Stocks 676 nearly finished

Saturday 5th Day 1848

Went down a mile to the Landing had our Oil Casted to the Ft took in the return on board at 4 PM

Sunday 6th

a Pleasant Day went to the Methodist & Congregational Ch in the Evening to a Mechanics Prayer Meeting to pray for the Weather

Monday 7th 1848

Foggy All Day

Tuesday August 8th 1848

Sailed from Castine at 6 AM - arrived at Eagle Island Light House at 1 PM went on Shore & surveyed the Light House and Oil Cellar by Mr Quin Keeper Quin is a Dalton born Scotchman he was the Keeper when Kept the Light last year (Mr Spears died) before we came he Resigned now Keeps it.

Wednesday Aug 9 1848

Sailed from Eagle Island for Saddle Back Island the Course S distance 12 Miles hove to arrived at 1 PM. Schooner Lydia Bowden which we Supposed got through at 4 AM & Sailed for Mount Desert Rock Light House & Shoal 800 of the Rock at 10 PM & went on Shore with Small boat to see what was wanting & soon returned on board & waited for the Morning

Thursday August 10th 1848

a fine Delightfull Morning & very Smooth got our Oil on Shore without any difficulty as we Lay on the Head of the Boat ways & soon Espied the light a Beautifull Light House has been built the Year past of Stone Granite & finished inside for the Keeper to Live in or flee to in time of a Hurricane, the Keeper has 600 Dollars a year & can lay up all of his Salary by Catching fish enough for the Support of his family

Sailed at 9 am for Bakers Pt a distance of 18 Miles N.N.E & Landed at Moores went with us Lusher's Boat the Oil Carters gave one Dollar got through at 3 PM & Sailed up the East up to Bear Island which is inside & came to Anchor at Sunsett Just to the West of the Island So ends the Day

Friday 11 August 1848

Pleasant weather went on Shore & Lusher's

the L Town — This is a hard L Town to
subsist by on account of a Bad Hill to
Cook up but Soon got through here
is the Most beautifull Scenery in the
World on account of the High Hills
& bay Coves & this Island Elevation about
150 feet — in the Centre of the Scenery
the Celebrated Portrait-Painter Mr Fisher
of Boston is now here painting the
Scenery around — — — — — — — — — —

Saturday 12th fogy — went on the Main
Land about one mile up from the water
& fished about 2 or 2½ of 13 Blue Berrys

Sund 13th went over
to Sw Harbour to the Methodist-Church
& Heard a Free Will Baptist Preach
Fore Noon & afternoon the Methodist
preacher was there he had just been appointed
again for a 2d term the Baptist preacher
gave away for a part of the afternoon for
me to Comply I did & talked upon the
2d Coming of our Saviour Speedially but
My time was to limited to say much. the
Baptist preacher in his remarks said that he

he said Not believe in Millerism but he believed that our Saviour was Soon a Coming he Saw the Great Movements of Europe which led him to believe that Some Great event would Soon take Place

returned back on board & Shaped at 4 PM a distance of 3 Miles

Monday 14th august 1848

all this Day foggy Wind S SW could not Sail

Tuesday 15th 1848

first part foggy at 9 am fog Lifted up, got under Way & Sailed for Fillmores Island & Light House & when past the Lodge Where is the beacon you Steer East for Fillmores and Then at Noon a distance of 20 Miles & Came to Anchor to the N E of the Light House East on the S of the Island 5 in 4 fathoms at Low water west on Shore & Island one Gun Shot about 2 Miles the distance from the Light House to where the Boat Took got through at 5 PM became calm at 6 & at 630 it Lightned up

got under Way with a Light Breeze from the SW & Stood for Boston Island & Hauld a distance of 9 Miles Course NE by E Nothing to the East - anid at 8 PM & Came to Anchor to the Bend N NE of the L House

Wednesday 16 Aug 1848

Thick foggy Weather at 10 AM high Water Unmoored the L House & got a boat Load of Wood & Water

Thursday 17 All this Day Thick dense fog Laying at Boston Island went & got a 3d Day Boat Load of Wood So ends the Day

Lay at Boston Island — Friday 18 August 1848 — from Midnight until 7 AM Light winds from East & Some foggy then began to Rain & Poured down in Torrents until 4 PM when it began to abate a Brig came in & Anchor about half a Mile from us at 7 PM wind NE & a Fresh Breeze & Blowing fresh this Day ends the Same

Saturday 19 August 1848
from Midnight until Noon blowing fresh
from the S.W.b.E. & Cloudy appearance of
a heavy Storm & Gale. at 8 Am got under
way from Nashes Island for Moose Peak
Reach beat about half way with Capt
Nash 76 years of age as Pilot then passed
the remainder of the Way the Course from
Nashes Island is NE by E until you Open the
reach then E by N avoiding a Ledge
which is Dry at Low water & lies in the Middle
of the River between the two Last Islands before
Entering the reach. Came to Anchor at our
usual Anchoring Place Where there is a Cove
& Several Houses & Wharfs to the South of us
came to Anchor 10 Am paid the Pilot 250 Cents
& then Started with both Boats & Went
3 Miles & Surveyed Moose Peak Head Light
& returned back at 3 PM blowing a Gale of
Wind at 4 PM the East Port Cutter Came
in & Anchored Close on board of us & Sent
his boat on board to See what Lights we have
Surveyed

At 7 PM Moving heavy Clouds with Rain at 8 Gale increases at 9 do Blows Violently at 10 do Set in Midnight heavy Gales with Rain

Sunday 20 August 1848

First & Middle part of this Day Blowing a heavy Gale from NE & attended with Rain Middle & Latter part very much Blowing heavy Sea Settled & the East Port Cutter came on board about one hour — he has a very Sociable Pleasant Man

Monday 21st 1848

First part of this Day blowing fresh from NE & Cutter Sailed early this Morning for to examine the Western Lights at 10 Am Wind hauls to ESE & back to NE the Day ends in Light Winds & Cloudy Weather

Tuesday August 22d 1848

got under Way from Moor Pole road at 6 Am with Mr Walker as Pilot Soon over the Bar 2¾ fathoms 1 third Ebb & Hard NE Sailed between 2 small Boats with Nets upon them

about ¼ of a mile from the beach & when one
Eighth of a mile to the North of a high Island
about a mile from the two last Islands that
are just Sailed between & keep on E by S in your
Course for Libby Island & Lighthouse you will
pass a Dry Ledge about 3 miles distant leave
it on the Starboard hand & a Large high
Island about 3 miles from the Ledge on your
Larboard & Libby Island will be right a
Head then Bear for it — we sailed
& Came to at 9 Pm there is no anchorage here
about & Supposed the Light-Keeper would
from N E but very Smooth Landing a New
Light is now building of Granite Stone
& soon will be completed & the Light up will have
all new Lighting Apparatus 12 Lamps
got through at Noon returned on board & Sailed
up to Little River & went & Supplied that
Lighthouse with 5 Lamps. When to the S W
of Little in Sailing towards it you cannot
see the Light until it bears North as
the high Head to the Southward
Shut it in you can bring the Lighthouse
to bear from NNE to NE by E for it — keeping
it shut on board the Larboard hand & you

the Entrance is narrow & Bold on either
Side a Timber Ledge for one thousand
yards on the Starboard Side up from the
Lower point or Bluff probably 200 feet
from the Shore when Inside the Head
you are in upon Harbour but run up
one quarter of a Mile & anchor in the middle
Left bottom the Poorest Best Harbour
I Know of

Wednesday 23d August 1848
first part of the Day Blowey puck fine
Weather & pleasant weather got
under Way & Sailed out having to beat
Quadra Head & Came Inside Middle
part South bottom

24th Thursday All Day hardy
Easterly Weather Light Airs brought
us with anchory Cymant between 9 & 10
Two Hours in 11 fathoms went at 9 AM
& Lapsed the Light with the Return
on board Came up Our Anchor & left the
Cove and be in to the Bay at 2 PM came
to Anchor in 6 fathoms went up to Lubbe
& agreed for a Jobbon to be Ready for Sixdollars

& to be finished on Tuesday Evening

Tuesday August 25th 1848

Calm through the Day went up to Luben & towed our Boom down by Dusk I was to hold a Meeting in the L House but did not get back in time Staid at the Keepers House all Night talked until 1 Am the following Morning Saturday August 26 1848

first part of the Day Calm latter part fresh Breze from SW got our Jiboom out & Rigd & would not sail on Account of the Law being against us therefore shall stay over the Sabath

Sunday 27 August 1848

All this Day fine pleasant weather went up to the of the Bay 2 miles to the Methodist School House where they held their Meetings Elder Pelham was there & had appointed a Meeting through the Day, did not attend Myself to enjoy a part of the Day & what part I chose therefore I took

the forenoon Sky cloudy and upon the
2d Sunday of Christ to Judge the world
I preach to Saints & Close Pleasant
Evening the afternoon & after the Service
gone and then that I wanted Letters
in the Evening & thought return home
at Liberty We have come gone a
cruising in a Sort of Quiet Region
of the of Kingdom Letters received
of My Parents

Monday 28th
All Hands (Lay. Church Boys) could
Not sail

January 29 Saild) at 6 am
at Anchor for Little Mouth of Sangatt
Island into Stanhard Creek Harbour
at the Mouth of Machias Bay

31 Wed) got under way Sailed
to Seguin Mountain Rock Light at
Sunrise wind to the at sunset Bakers
Island Light bore NW 5 miles at Midnight
Mount Desert Rock Light bore
from the N

Thursday August 31th 1848
All this Day light Airs from the
N b E to E at 1 PM past Mount
Desert Rock ——— 8 miles to the
Westward

Friday Sept 1st 1848
All this Day Light Airs from the
Eastward at 11 AM went on the Rock
Lanned our Sights & sighted the L House
Returned on board at 5 PM & sailed for
Mohegan Island L House Light Airs
at Midnight have to for Day Light

Saturday Sept 2d
Sailed into port at Sunrise got our
Net on Shore & sighted the L House
Returned on board & sailed for Mount Desert
Went ashore at 9 AM & Departure of a Storm
Sailed 11 AM at 1 PM it Blowing heavy hard
to join Head Rainy & Sea hard to go for Southard
arrived there & came to Anchor at 6 PM
Wind Shifted in a Squall from NW

Sunday 3d Airs at
Woods Hole & came to Anchor to hear from

My Brother in the Elva

Monday Sept 4 at 7 AM
Myself & Mr Brown went over to Beaufort
in the Steam Boat

Tuesday 5th Left Beaufort
bound to new Orleans in the Mail Sloop
Ocean Sept 6 1848
at 7 AM got under way for Ocracoke
to wait for My Brother in the Elva
he was Safely there fell in with her at
Cape Lookout Light House left Steam Tug
Ida & Flora & Ocracoke Inlet got Full
of Shoals & Muster All then got under
way & Return Home Come through
Woods Hole by the Lone Rock way Got
9 PM Moor up & come to anchor Just to
Westerlies Wharf So ends this first Easter
Cruise & the last one as My Brother
Supposed) the first one.

Winter Cruise in the Schooner Eliza
North a Crew Consisting of 10 Men &
Albert Ellis to work his passage Making 11 in Number
Left Sail from New Bedford Wednesday Oct
26th 7am. 1848. with a Stiff Breeze from NW
from Nashawn Point SW. at 1 PM took
My Departure from Block Island bearing NW
distant 10 Miles I See Nantucket bearing N
Noon

Thursday Oct 26th 1848

At 1 PM took My Departure from Block
Island bearing NW 10 miles Dist Run
SW. 64 miles. Middle part Lite Airs
from N. at 8 AM Wind NE by E Fresh SW
by S & Rainy at AM Wind North & All
Sail Set we have Sailed with Several Vessels
to Day but could Not Beat them one was a Bark
from Boston bound to Philadelphia & the other a Brig
Spoke her at 8 PM, the Eliza is a heavy Easy at
Sea No bringing up Sunday in Pitching or Rocking
Latter part Moderate Wind NE by E we have
Sailed per Log 94 Miles SW by S. Latt obs 39.23

Friday 27th Oct 1845

This Day begins with fresh winds & appearance of a Storm at 1 PM were hastened to Shorten & Consequently Close Reef Sail Set Steering SSW by S a Bank found us every about 10 by S. we are Sailing 7 Miles pr hour at 6 PM wind increasing Took in Gaff Topsail at 8 am Square Sail Brailed Close Reef Fore Topsail Main Topsail More Moderate Continued so, we have Sailed 88 Miles SW by S Course Sounded at 56 fathoms at Noon at 20 fathoms from 8 to 12 Steered SW by W & Sounded 36 fathoms. Lat by Obs 36.35 fine pleasant Weather

Saturday 28 Oct 1845

This Day begins with fine Delightfull weather & Light Airs from SW till Sail Set going Large Several Sail in Sight at 6 PM Sounded in 17 fathoms fine Black Sand with WSW at 7 SW Brailed Close Reef Light Airs at 4 am Tack Steered SW by W we are now by the assistance of the Log

56 Miles Since Noon & but- allowing
any Current- we ought to be 40 Miles to
the N & E of Cape Hatteras at 8 am saw
the Light of Dark bearing W we must
have had a strong current- setting us to the
South at 10 am Took the Bearings of Shore
Light- Which from SW at Noon Light
House bore ~~NW~~ NW by W ½ W 9 miles
Distance. Lat by the Boat & Bygrey
35:25 & 35:28 Note 17 Miles to the N of
the Cape & Bygrey- 14 Miles SW the
Cape bears NW by W ½ W. the Day was
a fine pleasent weather

Sunday 29th Oct 1848

this Day from Noon until 4 PM fine
pleasent weather Wind W SW at 1 PM took a Bearing
Shoal bearing SW one Mile Distance. Standing
Off at 2 Took This to (West-ward) at 3 PM the
Outer Shoal & the L House bore from us
NW ½ W Wind SSW & Cloudy appearance of a
Storm took on a West- Course until lost sight
of the Light- House our Light Sails

& took in our flying Jib & tacked Ship to & came on to Wind Eastward & Rain Light Rest the Mainsail Double reef the Fore Sail one of until Midnight & were Ship to the Westward blowing heavy took in our quarter Boat for fear of towing the Schooner Makes good weather of wind increasing South & Mainsail & then Hauled up & took in Jib at 4 AM more Ship to & Lyes very Broad & in a dangerous position for a Sea to Come) Lie at 5 AM more moderate Set Jib Still Lyes broad of the Etna want a Large Trysail for a Storm Sail which would bring her up to the Wind) She is very ill Sea & Leaks about 400 Strokes a Day at 11 AM Standing in under the 13 fathom part of Schooner bound) Is a hermaphrodite in under easy Sail at Noon Made the Diamond Rock we have had a Stormy night I do not turn in until 5 AM

Monday 30 Oct 1848

All the Day light Course for the most of Day with Rain & Fog at 3 P Spoke a Brig from the Light House on the Coast bearing NNW 4 Miles

Pestana. the Brig Rome David Duffers of
N York & bound to Wilmington N.C. we Stood
Clost on board the Shore & took Ships & hove to for
the Night to Ly of & on until Day light. or
a fair Wind to proceed on our Way round the Shoal
to George Town 10 Fm in 10 fathoms & Eaton
Inlet. the Cape L House bears WSW 8 Miles dist.
days all out. & foggy, at Noon the same

Tuesday Oct 31 th 1848

Commences with fog & Calms at 10 M heard of
Cape Hatteras Light House bore SWly W dist
10 Miles a light Breeze Springs up from SSW
Made all Sail & beat towards the L House
the Brig that we Spoke yesterday is 4 Miles to windward
beat past her & hove to the L House bearing
WSW 4 Miles of Shore & nearly Calm. Middle
& latter part Light Winds from SSW to SW
so ends the Day

Wednesday Nov 1 th 1848

The Day begins with fine pleasant weather
AM) at SW at 5 PM Wind Inside to W
NW Several Sail come over the Shoal
& Several Sail bound to the South at 4 PM

bore away to go round the Shoal Light House bearing NNW to Steer SE & S SE & Sail the Shoal round from 10 to 12 Fath o Depth) into 15 then Hauld up SW & W at 1 PM. Light House bearing NNW 15 Miles Distance from which Stood in (by Different Winds) on NW Sailing 6 Miles in four Middle part blowing fresh Winds with Squalls in light Sails Latter part of the Day Wind) all round the Compass at Noon fine Breeze from NW. we have Sailed Since leaving Cape Hatteras Shoals 118 Miles Made a Set Course Lat 33.42. but Our Observation was 33.50 could not depend on it Not getting a good Latitude. Bearing from Shoals WNW 33 Miles; Thursday Nov 2d 1848
this Day begins with pleasant weather all Sail Set By the Wind Heavy SW by W at 1 PM Sail a head) rather drowery away from us at 6 PM Wind W by S & blowing heavy in Squalls Sounded in 23 fath at 8 No bottom at 9.30 found we were in the Gulf heavy Sea on Tacked Ship to the South at Midnight

Blowing Heavy Double reef'd the Sails at 4 am
took the benner of Jib got in reefing but we
have had a Carry taught Sail all Night to
keep out of the Gulf Standing to the Southward
from 10 PM to 8 am the wind Shifts to the
West past one Schooner Hove to under reef
foresail bound to the Westward at 10 am
more moderate let one reef out Set Jib at
11 Lett all reef out 13 fathoms at Noon fine
pleasant weather Light winds on the outer
end of Cape Sear Shoal in 7 fathom Several
Sail of Vessels in Sight 2 astern coming up with
us & 2 Brigs on our weather Bow come out
Cape Sear Call by Obs 33.43 & the Shoal
Lyes in 33.33 & we are upon it & all agree
in our Altitudes. this has been rather hard
Labour for the Elvira but She has made it out
Well but a good deal of water has been
& has got Some Chafe cracked the ena of one Jaw
Gaff & Mainmast Some Chafe about the Jaws
of the Gaff

Friday November 3rd 1848

with the Middle part of the Day Light airs & Variable Showry Weather, Sounded & found Water on the SE end of the Bogue Bank Shoal West-~~ward~~ 20 Miles from Cape Lookout 30 Miles & more George Town Light-house & more than 100 f. the Bar & Pilot came on Board. Blowing fresh at NW & more away & Sailed over the Bar & beat up part the Light & came to Anchor at Noon appearance of a Storm (Rain) PM Found the Brig William of Fairhaven Capn Fish Master Gin. were bound out — We have been Nine Days since we left Beaufort with a rough passage but thro' by the great Supreme Being & his kindness how great. 3 this afternoon Got rid the Light House with 7 months Supply of Oil at 9 AM Blowing a gale of Wind & Showers of Rain Now that we are in Safety with God — This ends the Day with Our thanks

Saturday 4 Nov 1848 lying at George Town S Shore
first part of this Day Blowing Heavy from E SE & Shoal
Shoals Middle Port Pleasant & South Gales at SE &
at 3 PM all overcast & Appearance of a Storm. Sent
a letter up to George Town to My Brother in Mr Beasons
at 5 Cleared our anchor Blowing heavy & ran up further
from 5 until 10 ao Blowing in Gusts tremendious
& Raining Moderate Night

Sunday 5th Blowing & Raining
from. S. to South W & so until 5 PM. Sent Boat up

Monday 6th Nov lying at
George Town Inlet fresh Winds from South
11 AM then began to Moderate at 12.30 got
under Way to proceed over the Bar got down
about half way to the Bar & it fell Calm & the
Tide Drifted us back to our Anchoring ground
& came to Anchor at 4 PM Light N. West to the
West & Pea Island Nearest the Brig William
Capt Fish of Fairhaven lyes here having Some
drawing 11½ feet & the Eliza Drawing 8 ft 7 Inches &
12 feet on the Bar at high water Common Tides high
water to Day 2. 40 PM

Tuesday Nov 7th 1848 — Charleston

All this Day fine pleasant weather wind from Varying from N.W. to N. came out over George Town Bar in Company with 2 Brigs (bound) to the Ch & 2 large Schooners (bound) in to the West of Barbadoes the other Boy of Honduras. crossed the Bar at 2.30 PM 11½ ft water at Sunset Capt Cape Romain Shoal & Beat up & came to Anchor in 2½ fathoms Racoon Key & Town Bearing Obly E½ E 3 Miles at 9 PM. to wait for the Morning to supply the Light

Wednesday 8 Nov 1848

from Midnight to Noon moderate Weather & pleasant the Remainder part Light Breeze from E to NE to N E. at 4.30. left the Schooner with our Supplies in both Boats & rowed on Shore just at Day Light Supplied it. gave 7 months Supply of Oil returned on Board at 9 AM got under Way for Charleston & came in over the Bar with (Small) 10½ feet. left the first Buoy outside the Bar on Starboard hand) 2 other Buoy on Larboard hand) the

Saturday Shoalest water is 2 thirds of the distat
part from the first buoy to the 2d at 3.30 pm Come
to. Come to Anchor at the N W end of Sullivans
Island in 5 fathoms you Shoaling gradually from
14 fathoms into 7. 5 4 2 fr We Stood close to satisfy
the 2 Beacons Lights but had nothing to put out
into so ends the Day — — — — — —

Thursday 9 November 1848
all this Day fair Pleasant weather Hoisted
both Boats by Day light & went & Supplied
Charleston Light House & returned back just
before Sunset — — — — — — — — — —

Friday 10 Nov 1848 fair Pleasant
Weather wind E & E Supplied at Sunrise
the 2 Beacons Lights on Sullivans Island
& then returned on board & went 5 Miles to
the 2 Beacon Lights on Morris Island returned
Back at 11 Am got under way & Sailed up
to this City Came to Anchor at 12.30 this Latter
part of the Day & light winds from E & E

Saturday Nov 11th 1848 Lying at Chorleston
All this Day Light Flattering weather wind
Sunday 12 Nov
Wind First & Middle part with to the E
at 4 PM Came on to Rain with SE
Latter part Hard with the wind to the
Bitter Part noon & afternoon with only
part of my Crew the rest no inclination
to go my Son with the rest - - - - -
Monday 13th Nov 1848
went on Shore this Morning & got Mr York
Pleasant which informed us that General
Taylor would be Elected at 8 AM
weigh Anchor from Chorleston &
proceed out down the North Channel
Bar leave the Middle Buoy which is on the
Knole to the North of you & Either Side
of the other 2 Buoys the Bar is a hard sandy
Bar between 2 Outside Buoys Steer off the
Buoy the Bar ESE Short distance in 4 fathom
then SE until in 5 fathom & when in
6 South & when past the 2 Buoys SW &

Savannah 60 Miles distant at 1 past
10 AM L't Hours Ive Sh'd. At 8 Miles found
a pleasant weather at 8 PM Came in
over Savannah Bar or through the New
L't Hours bearing W by S. the least water
was 3 fathoms & came to Anchor in Four
& four Roads Wind Blowing fresh at S
by E & pleasant weather

14 Nov 1845

All this Day Blowing fresh from S by E
got under way this Morning at 8 AM from Four
& four Roads & Sailed up the South passage
to Savannah & came to Anchor abreast of the
Rice Mill at 10 AM went down the River &
Inspected Big Island Beacon Light House
Reported in My List of Lamps 5 but only buring 3
after returning Back went on Shore & visited my
Old friends & Acquaintance which I have not
seen for 17 Years in the Evening was with
our Former Mate when in the Steam Boat
Pendleton So ends the Day

Wednesday 15th Nov 1848) Lying at Savannah
All the Day fine Pleasant weather Light winds
on all points of the Compass Got under way at 11 AM
& proceeded Down Savannah River with a Pilot
on Board) at 4 PM Come to Anchor the L.H. Tybee
Bearing S by E half a mile from the Bar to the Shore
went on Shore & the L.H. to see the Condition
of things &c returned on board

Thursday Nov 16th 1848
Lying about of Tybee L.H. Bar a fine pleasant
Morning Light Airs from N.W. went on Shore Early this
Morning with our Supplies & Supplied both
Lights Left No Spring, only Winter got through about
10 AM & returned on Board calm. at 1 PM
Light airs from the Eastward & Boat at our
the Bar & Stood S by W at 6 PM the Mouth
of Great Warsaw Sound bore W by N 5 Miles distant
& Tybee Lights bore N by W 11 Miles. of
& Nearly. Calm & Clear evening at 9 PM Strong
Current Setting in Shore & Calm came to anchor
in 6 fathoms & Lay until 12 got under way Light
Airs from the Southward

~~Friday~~
~~Saturday~~ 17 th November 1848 at 1 am
Wind hauld to S W & S W by S light breeze day light
Calm abreast of Hossabaw Inlett at 10 am
part S t Catherines at 1 PM part Sapelo
Bar Light S S East — weather at 5.30 took in
Sqaresail & got topsail to Jetty fish boat of the
Beacon Light bearing West 6 or 7 fathoms
over cast Looking like foul weather Wind S E
Moderate Variable & very Smooth Sea Latter
part Calm Lights bearing W by N

Saturday 18 th 1848

from Midnight until 8 am Light Airs &
Variable from S S W to S by W think weather
Light in Sight beat up & came in over the
Bar after hoping the Boy outside of the Bar we
brought the Black Beacon in range of Top of the Quad
this will carry you in the best water formerly the 2 Beacons
were to be in range for the Leading Marks to run over the Bar
but the Bar works to the Southward found the N Breaker
Boy to be inside of the Breaker one Eight of a Mile the least
Water we found was 2½ fathoms on the Bar one third from
from the North Breaker Mean up Mid Channel Middle
Spit — the Boy have on your Larboard hand & the next Boy
on with Below the Light on your Starboard hand —
we came to Anchor abreast of Wolf Island Creek in 4 fath
water & Surveyed the Lights in a Rain Storm Wind S W &
returned on board at 1 PM got under way & beat up & came
to Anchor Just to the westward of Sapelo Harbour in 5 fath
Soft Bottom blowing hard & Raining at 3 PM —

at 6 PM Blowing a heavy Gale from NbE Steering

O how we are Blest of the Lord in getting into port before this Storm came on his providential Care I have great & My Soul Praise God for Blessings conferd upon me Volumes could not contain the many Blessings that I have received from My Heavenly Father's hands. but as I praise God as I ought for these Great Blessings so I ask God to My Great Shame, & that Ingratitude Coldness indifference Lukewarmness & Stupidity might be Eradicated from My Heart. & that Faith. Charity & Gratitude. & Sacred Zeal might predominant in My Heart. then it would be truly a Meet Temple for God's Holy Spirit to Dwell in then I should that Sacred Zeal to Serve God out of a pure Heart Fervently then I should be useful in My Lords Vineyard then I could bring forth Fruit unto Holiness & the End Everlasting Life. then I would Love the appearance of Jesus because he is soon a coming to take his ransomed Children home to Glory to reign with him forever upon the Shore of Immortality where will be no more Storms nor Tempests Nothing more to mar nor molest our peace but it will be a Calm & pure Righteousness Like the waves of the Sea as the Days of a Tree so will be the Days of Gods people & his Elect will they enjoy the Fruits of their Hands

at 7 PM Gale increasing Blows bisantly sometimes at times Light the Same

Sunday 19th 1848 Lying at Pepsdown Hand) Light, wind & Middle part of this Day Steering Home from the Mids & Read Letter part More Moderate Then a Meeting among My Sailors in the Cabin

Monday 20th November 1848

Pepsdown Hand) Lafayette Hand) Light Hauve Early this morning in the afternoon went up to Quay Steam Mill

Sent Mr. Phillips Young & the Owners goin
one Seine four Boats returned on board Made an
Attempt to go out over the Bar it fell Calm & turn
back & come to Anchor

Tuesday Morning Nov 21th
got under way from Sapsico Light at Sunrise
& in Company of a Schooner belonging to Sapsicar
Capt Blankenship had a fine Breeze from the
Eastward & when coming out & after Doping the
Buoy on the South Broken Head we Hard Ely &
until the Black Beacon Lantern was to the Southward
of the Chimney of the Dwelling House kept it so
until we crost the Bar & left Bar Buoy one Third
Less to the North of us we had 2½ fathoms
Boat to St Simons Bar then Wind South to West
it was Low water or young flood & Boat up
to the St Simons Light & came to Anchor at our
usual Berth Just below Mr. J Butler Kings Plantation
Down & Supplied the L H returned on board
Just before Sunset got under Way & Sailed up to
Jekiel Creek & Sailed through it a distance of 6 Miles
& come to Anchor in St Andrews Sound Just to the South
end of Jekiel Island at 9 PM so ends the Day. Got
Fair Days Work.

Wednesday 22d 1845 got under way this morning at (Day light from Jekill Island) & Sailed across St Andrews Sound to the Mouth of Cumberland Island to come to Anchor in 5 fathom Light House bearing SSE 1/4 Mile from the Shore west immediately on Shore & supposed it came on Board & got under way & Sailed out over the Left the Bay about 3 times the Length of the Schooner to the South ward of us it was a little too far to the Southward. the L House bore best when on the Bar we had quite a Train we then Steered after Leaving the Bay E by S. Some distance before (Deepening our water as the Shoal Ground makes off a Key & Island from S. Breaker as we descend our Course to South to the Southward ran along Shore 8 fathom in 5.6.7 fathom Came out 10 Am. at 3 PM came in just to the N of the Bay on America Island Boat then Steered for the next Bay left that a Vessels length to the North ward of us then from one bay to the other is SW which will bring the L House Nearly a head of you a little on the Larboard Bow, Like this

after passing this Bay on a SW Some distance run for this Bay which Lyes of the Point Shoal leaving it about 100 Yds on your Starboard hand follow the Shore round giving it a Small Birth until you Arrive at Fernandina & came to Anchor at 4 PM without a Pilot as there were no Signs of Pilots we were bound to St Johns we could not get in for the Bar then it was to late to come

23 Nov 1848 Lying at Amelia Island

Fernandina Started at Daylight with our Large Boat with Supplies & row'd & hoisted up a Narrow Creek 3½ Miles & came to the Landing of Amelia C House Landed our Oil & rolled it up to the C House & Supplied it with One Years Supply of Oil & Returned Back on the Ebb on board of our Schooner at 1 PM.

Friday Nov 24th 1848

All this Day Variable Winds & Squally Clear Weather & Thick at 4 PM it Blowing & Raining very hard Anchor from Fernandina & Sailed over to Cumberland Island about 3 Miles & Came to Anchor in 4 fathoms went on Shore & got half Boat Load of Live Oak wood

Saturday 25 Fine Pleasant Morning at Sunrise got under Way from Cumberland Island at 11 A.M. Pilot Came on board & Carried us out over the Bar & Paid him 4 Dolls 18 Cents & left us Fill away & Set all Sail for St Johns River Light House arrived at the Bar at Noon & Came too took the Supplies into our Boats went & Supplied the Light House had a very Smooth

time in boat and on board) part of the Summit made all Sail for St. Augustine at 11 PM made the Light from Mast-Head) so ends the Day.

Sunday 26th 1848

All this Day Having fine pleasant Weather both Boats at 4 AM hove to the North of the Light of St. Augustine to wait for Day Light at 7 am Saw the Pilot Boat Sailing out to the Bar bore away when they arrived near the Bar & Left their Kedge & grind) us in we Struck twice on the Bar but not Heard enough to hurt any thing then had to beat up a narrow passage before we got to the Light House then became a good Anchoring Ground & came up to the Town & anchored at 10 AM this is the first time that I ever was here in the Light House Schooner

Monday 27 Arrived with a letter home

All this Day Having Heavy Rain Storm both last night Morning went Down to the Light House with our Boats & Supplied the Light with Oil at Nearly high Water the Sea filled our long boat before she could be discharged hauled her of hauled her out took in our casks & returned on board at 10 AM

Tuesday 28 November 1848 Lying at St Augustine
all the 2nd Blowing fresh from the NNE
to NE. Saw a Sail on the Bar
Wednesday 29 Nov 1848 at St Augustine
first part of the Day Blowing fresh at
NNW at noon NNE at 6 pm Light
Airs at NE & pleasant weather High water
on the Bar at 9.38 Am.
Thursday 30th Nov 1848
Light Airs & foggy No time to proceed over
the Bar, wrote a letter to My wife &
Friday 1st December 1848
first part of the Day foggy Light Airs at SSE
high water 10.51 Am. & the wind E SE fresh Breeze
at 2 PM was visited by 4 Spanish Ladys &
Gentlemen the Eliza very much at Sunrise blowing
fresh wind SSE & appearance of a Storm at 9 am
began to Rain the Day over the same
Saturday 2 Decm 1848
from 12 until 4 am Rainy Airs SW at 7 wind
West breaking away & Airs WSW at 9.30 a
got under Way from St Augustine & Sailed

ocean abreast of the Light at full volume &
came to Anchor at High water 11.30 AM pilot
on board & the pilot Boat on the Bar but had to
come in, we have been waiting Time Sunday last
to proceed over the Bar

Sunday 3 Decem 1843

Lying just to the Eastward of St Augustine
Light House Inside of a long Low Shoal
which makes Smooth inside Lying here
All this day fine pleasant weather Light Winds
from N.E. a Methodist Minister on board by the
name of Capt. L. Gould is going with us to Key
West & runs to preach there in the Methodist
Church. held a Meeting in the Cabin
this forenoon three of My Sailors wanted to
attend, the names are Hosea Snip. Elliott
& Neva). they wanted to go up to the City &
I refused them on the Grounds that I was to have
a Meeting on Board

Monday 4th Decr 1843

all this day Light Winds & pleasant weather
high water at 1 AM. no chance to get in.

the Northern Mail arrived) this afternoon at 3 P.M. No Letters from my Friends Neither have seen any since I Left 27 Oct. ———————————

Tuesday 5th 1848

Lying open to the Sea Just protected by a Small (2 or 3 am) Shoal outside of by a large Bank from the proper Anchoring place. the reason of our lying here is that we might improve the first opportunity to get to Sea although if the wind was any where from S.S.W. to W we might as well be up there as here) all this Day Light winds from E by E & pleasant weather.

Wednesday 6th Dem 1848

Still lying Just below St Augustine. L. House, all this Day Light Calm & Calm & thick Smoaky weather or a half way fog so Cant to proceed over the Bar.

Thursday 7th 1848

Friday 8 Dem 1848

All this Day Light winds from S E to E SE

Sat 9 all this Day fair pleasant weather Wind to Eastward foggy Cabin Said up above the Eastern point Came to under

Sunday 10 fine pleasant weather went up to the City & to Meeting at the Methodist Church it is a small neat Building Elder White has been the Pastor of it he is going on the Elvia to Key West & Elder Rupell takes his place he requested me to take part in the forenoon Services which I complied to, in the ~~Evening~~ afternoon went to a Funeral Elder Rupell attended it he was a protestant but his Wife a Roman Catholick the Evening at Church to the Methodist

Monday 11 Calm Still laying at St Augustine Roads got a man to go & Pilot to get to Sea but was obliged to anchor immediately could not from the tide is soon full Calm & Fine the Bar Likewise

Tuesday 12th Wind to SE & fine pleasant weather high Water 9 AM could not get to Sea Several Ladys & gentlemen came on board this afternoon & Capt Worthen sent a Letter home to Wife & Brother

Wednesday 13th Light variable from Midnight to 8 AM from the South at 9 to 10 got a man to Pilot with the Pilot on board the pair Boat gave a head at 10 30 crossed the Bar 11 ft high Water

move to anchorage one fish sent a letter to Boston
we have been Lying at St Augustine since the
26 Inst. we are now Sailing towards Cape Ca
naveral to supply that Light House. at noon
the Light House bore N by W 8 Miles distant
take Ships in Shore bound SSW at 1 PM take
Ship. Just on board the Land bears W. SE. Light
House bearing NNW by N. 6 Miles distant Stiff Gale
All Sail Set at 2 do Made a Sail ahead
Wind South to the Westward Steered W by S SE
St Augustin Light House bore NW 12 Miles
at Midnight we have Sailed 60 Miles & are
about 9 Miles from the Shore SSE & SE by S
the Days run in fine pleasant weather

Thursday 14 (Jan 1845)

all this day Light winds from S E & fair
pleasant Weather Made the Cape Light at 7 am
bearing S.W. came Round the Shoal in 4 fath
& When the Light House bore N W by N from us
Clear of the Shoal at 3 PM ~~Saturday~~ this
this Day should be the 13 and at 3 PM
~~anchored~~ came to anchor a half a Mile from

the Beach Light-House bearing NE by N one Mile Distant that is the Light House is one Mile from the Beach from where we Land our Supplies a Road is made to the Light House we anchor a little to Sou-of-as we only had 2 1/4 fath & heaver in towards the Beach there is 2 1/2 fathoms it is a fine Harbour with the winds from NNE to W & you can ride out a NE wind very well we lye all night it was very Smooth

14 th all Day Delightfull Weather wind to NE & Light got our Supplies on Shore very Early the Keeper had 2 Carts one Mule & a horse for Each got it all up by Noon 720 Gallons My Sailors took 200 Gallons & had one it was took Dinner with the Keeper & wife & Son 15 Years old he gave us about 30 punkins 3 Gallons Spuds. Left the House at 1 PM & stood on board Schooner at 2. hoisted in our Long Boat Light working Brace from ESE heat out at Midnight Nearly Calm

The Keeper has a Farm about 8 Miles to the North of this it is a Hammock containing 40 acres of Live Oak Land where he can raise an abundance of Every Article of food the Land very productive of Sugar Cane. Corn punkins potatoes & all Kinds of fruit Oranges Lemons Limes Figs Bannanas Pine Apples &c &c.

& the Keepers wife is a Sister to My wifes Brother Son Mr Gentleman of the City of York

15th Decr 1848 All this Day light
Winds from SE & a bright full we
we have gain'd but more than 12 Miles the
whole Day beating along the Coast of Flori
between Cape Carnaveral & Cape Florida
2 Sail in sight - 16th Decr 1848 - on our Course
Light airs & Calms from Midnight until
2 PM then a brisk Sharp upon SE we
are ten Miles from Land Lott at noon
27.51 Sun by 43 Miles to the Southward of the
Cape, at 4 PM Steering in Shore in 5 fa
Smooth, see a rock of the Sea ahead Just
Down the helm & Come about in 2 fathoms
fill'd away & Drop't into 5 fathoms again at
Midnight Light airs & clear -
Sunday December 17 1848 - Beating
Towards Cape Florida all this Day Light
Winds from SSE & the Latter part of the Day
to E & talking Ship to the Westward in 17 fathoms just
in sight of Land & running E but on board of the
Beach in 6 fathoms we find a Muddle ground
about 2 Miles off with 5 & 6 fathoms & anon into
5 & 4 fathoms the Coast tending about SSE we pass
this Morning a place where was a Large number of
Trees standing

Fronting on the Edge of the Surf it appeared that the Land had recently been washed away by a Flood & left the Coral Stones Laid Exposed at 11 AM headed up SE & Wind East fine warm Delightfull Weather & Sail in Sight this Morning

Monday 18th 1848

All this Day fine pleasant weather Wind at E by S Made Several tacks of Shore from Midnight until 10 AM at Noon Lat 26.51 at 11 AM Came to a point of Rocks & likewise Rocks lying of a Short Distant from the Beach at the Shore past a high Mound we are Sailing with the Wind on Shore Lying it close hauling up SW & W & have been heading up Most of the Forenoon SSE at Sunset pass 2 large Black Stains on Shore at the Edge of the Surf they appeard about 300 feet long & Seperated about that Same distance from each other at 11 PM Made Cape Florida Light bearing SSW at Midnight Stood to wait for Day Light So ends the Day Wind E by E

Tuesday 19th 1848 All this (Day Wind) to E to E by E Latter part freshwindy at Daylight Light Bore away for the Light House at it bore SW by W 12 Miles Distant

at 1.30 Came on the Bank Starey SSW
& run into 3½ fathoms Trad the Sand Bores
to which Bears from the L House or begins
one & a half Mile from the L House to the
East of it & continuing down about 7 Miles
Nearly Abreast of Soldiers Key. when this Key
bears West you are to Ha South of it you may
then Run for Soldiers Key until you Lose the Sand
Bores then haul up for the Light House as Near
N½ W, but this was not the way that we came in
Brought Soldiers Key to bear WSW. Mr Duke
& Mr Daboose came of we expected to Pilot us in
through the Skew of the Sand Bore but refused to
do So Saying there was not water deep enough
to go through & left us & Sailed up to the L House
Took Several times backward & forward ran over
to Turneys Rocks took Ship in 10 feet water Sailed
Back & Came as near to go & Sound the Skew out
Side to 8 found 10 feet at Low water & turned on
Board & Stood away & Sailed in without any difficulty
by Soldiers Key bearing WSW & came to Anchor
Light House bearing NbyW & in 2 fathoms
Hard Bottom & Moor
up to the Light House & Supposed it
Board at Sunset
in the afternoon went
& returned on

Lying 7 Miles from Cape Florida Light House

Dec 26th 1848 All this Day fresh Winds from E to ESE could not Sail went up to the Cape & fill Water went on to Soldiers Key got Cocks & Draw fish & fire Salute & one Hermaphrodite Brig Come in & went westward

27th December 1848, begins & ends with fine pleasant weather Wind E to ESE got under way from Soldiers Key Road inside of Sand Bores at 8 AM Stood to the Southward until Soldiers Key bore W½N then Tack to the Eastward & in Standing that far had various Soundings from 2 fathoms Shoaled up to 10 feet then deepen into 2½ fath & Tacked Ship in 11 feet Went out Making Short Tacks until we got to the Eastward of the Sand Bores then Made Long Tacks & in beating out Coping Black Fathers So we had from 3 to 4 & 5 fathoms went of of the Bank Sombrero Rocks to the South of us one Mile & the Light House bearing W½N the Shoalest part on the Edge was 2 fathoms but the Bank is deeper further on 10 AM Tack Ship in the Gulf Stream & kept the Reef down Steering SSE½ E & S SE & E Course Lee Board the Current & work slowly into the Stream & as we Said along the Reef Keeping of Gradually to Sly We until Just the Light Boat & then SSW put the Boat at 4 PM at 5 30. Dry Tortugas Key bore W Dist 3 Leagues

we are now Sailing 7 Miles per Hour on SSW Course Spoke a Baltimore Schooner from Newyork bound to Charleston and a brig to Leward of us at 8 PM Stood SW Midnight Stiff Breezes Sailing 8 Miles per Hour

Decm 22d 1848 Friday

all this Day Stiff Breezes from the Eastward Sailing 8 Miles per Hour at Day Light Pokey in Sight bore N W 5 Fell in with Looe Key at 8 am bore of Sd Squares all run the Dry Sand Keys which are to the Eastward of Key West Course bore E by N Spoke us in his pilot Boat at noon run over the Bar at 1 PM Came along side the Wharf at Key West a little over 2 Years from E by N Florida in the afternoon Supplied the Light House got this had Down in Castern Gave 3 Dollars

Saturday 23 1848

All this Day fine pleasant weather Wind East Sailed from Key West for the Tortugas — at 430 PM by way of Sand Key Knight overtook us before we Made the Key myself being at the Helm Working out Made it on my Starboard Bow hauled up E by E & Cleared it had 3 fathoms Deep into 9 kept of South & SW & West & W at Midnight W by W until Struck Soundings in 8 fathoms then I Can West — So ends the Day

Tuesday 24th Decm 1845 Fine weather &
Stiff Breas from E by N at 1 am Steering W by N
made Fortuyas Light bearing N by W from
Mast Head at 2 am Hove to for Day Light
& then Bore into the East Passage of Fortuyas &
Come to Anchor in the Harbour at 7.30 a
Government Schooner lying there. A Number of
Mechanicks & Labourers at work finishing the
Officers Apartments found Mr Right the First
& Port Whitehurst & family well & the Mr
Thompson the Keeper well & had a Meeting in
the Afternoon & one in the Evening the Coloured
Brother which Carrys on the Meeting took a
part in the Meeting we had a Solemn solem
ing time & after Meeting one was appointed on
Wednesday Night for Preaching we did not Said

Monday 25 Decm 1845 Stiff Breas
All Day from E to E SE with fine Weather
& Smooth Sea the Light House took Chart
Mast Crime with the Keeper & at 2 PM
weighed Anchor & Sailed for Egmont Key
Light House. I forgot to Say when we left
Key West the Barge Lancaster took passage with
us to go by the Way of Tortugas to St Marks — the Cap-
tain as in fine pleasant weather we have been Sailing
Nine Knots per Hour W by S when over the Reef North
averaging 5 Knots per Hour — Tuesday 26 Decm 1845
all this Day fine Pleasant weather Wind to East

at Noon Lott by Obs 26. 54 & in 13 fathoms
Steering S. & E 10 Miles & 5 fathoms Midnight
5 fathoms Egmont Key Light House in
Sight how to per Day Light

Wednesday Dec. 27th ~~January~~ 1848

fair Pleasant weather All this Day fell
in 12 Miles to the Southward of L House Said
Abry the the Keys to the South of Egmont Key & with
the South Point of the Key bore SE 4 Miles distan
Run for it on Bring the Eastern End of Mullett
Key a hand Spikes Length open to the Eastward
of Egmont Key which will run you on the
Bar in the best of the Water Say 2½ fath Low
Water this is the East Chanel having Egmont
Key on your Left hand) you may Run for the
Point of Island) Not on Board) & found
it round in 10 & 12 fat Not on board the Schooner
itself. at Noon Came to Anchor the Light House
bearing W. NW one quarter of a Mile distant 5 in
5 Fathoms Water this is a Rough Roadstead to
Ly with the Wind from N to SE, went on Shore &
Surveyed the L House. Returned on board at 4 PM got
under way to beat out of North Chanel which is the Best
Chanel. Light Airs from the Westward beat out about two
Miles from the Island Returned back & came to Anchor
again to wait for the Morning Midnight Light winds
from the Westward — — — — — — — — —

A continuation of this Journal is Carried into
the Last part of the book of a Journal of Sept 25th
1848

Mullatt Key
Key
Egmont Island
Bar
2 f. Low water
Light House E. by S. 3 leagues